

# Wow64Jit: from Reversing to Abuse the Heaven's Gate

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# /? whoami



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- Security Researcher - [chr0.ot](https://chr0.ot)
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- Hao's Arsenal



#Windows #Reversing #Pwn #Exploit

# /? outline

## 1. What's WoW64?

## 2. Reversing the WoW64 Layer

1. Loader & Process Init
2. WoW64 Init
3. Trampoline
4. Translation

## 3. Abuse & Weaponize

1. Abuse WoW64 Hook Trap
2. Rebuild Translation Engine
3. Call 32bit NtDLL API directly from WoW64 Layer
4. from thread context injection to exploit Anti-Virus HIPS



# What's WoW64?

# /? WoW64

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WoW64](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WoW64)

In computing on Microsoft platforms, WoW64 (Windows 32-bit on Windows 64-bit) is a subsystem of the Windows operating system capable of **running 32-bit applications** on 64-bit Windows.

..., **WoW64** aims to take care of many of the differences between 32-bit Windows and 64-bit Windows, particularly involving structural changes to Windows itself.

# #NtAPI

## **ntdll.ZwOpenProcess**

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess      B8 BE000000    mov     eax, 000000BE
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+5    BA 0003FE7F    mov     edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+A    FF 12         call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+C    C2 1000       ret     0010
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+F    90           nop
```

## **ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken**

```
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken B8 BF000000    mov     eax, 000000BF
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+5 BA 0003FE7F    mov     edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+A FF 12         call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+C C2 0C00       ret     000C
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+F 90           nop
```

## **ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx**

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx B8 C0000000    mov     eax, 000000C0
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+5 BA 0003FE7F    mov     edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+A FF 12         call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+C C2 1000       ret     0010
```

# #NtAPI

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess      mov    eax, 000000BE
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+5   mov    edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+A   call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+C   ret    0010
```

```
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken  mov    eax, 000000BF
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+5  mov    edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+A  call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.NtOpenProcessToken+C  ret    000C
```

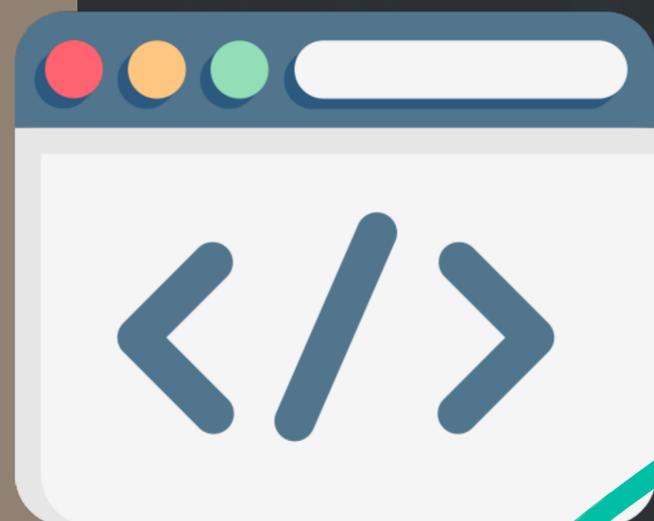
```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx  mov    eax, 000000C0
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+5  mov    edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+A  call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcessTokenEx+C  ret    0010
```

## ntdll.KiFastSystemCall

```
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall    mov    edx, esp
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall+2  sysenter
```

# #NtAPI

Process



a.exe

ntdll.dll

kernel32.dll

## ntdll.ZwOpenProcess

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess    mov    eax, 000000BE
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+5  mov    edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+A  call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+C  ret    0010
```

## ntdll.KiFastSystemCall

```
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall    mov    edx, esp
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall+2  sysenter
```

## ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet

```
ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet    ret
```

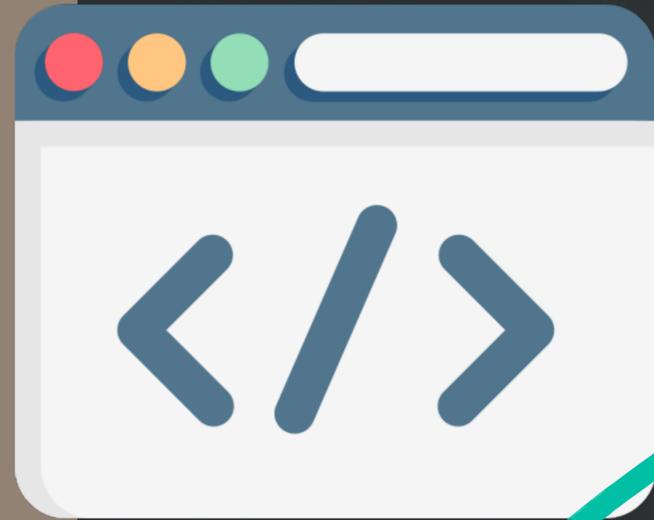


Ring0

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# #NtAPI

Process



a.exe

ntdll.dll

kernel32.dll

## ntdll.ZwOpenProcess

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess    mov    eax, 000000BE
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+5  mov    edx, 7FFE0300
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+A  call   dword ptr [edx]
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+C  ret    0010
```

## ntdll.KiFastSystemCall

```
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall    mov    edx, esp
ntdll.KiFastSystemCall+2  sysenter
ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet  ret
```



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# #syscall

[Windows x86] ZwOpenProcess:

- KiFastCall (32bit)
- Kernel (32bit)
- KiFastSystemCallRet (32bit)
- ZwOpenProcess +C [Return]

# #syscall

[Windows x64] ZwOpenProcess:

- KiFastCall (64bit)
- Kernel (64bit)
- KiFastSystemCallRet (64bit)
- ZwOpenProcess +C [Return]

# #syscall

[Windows x86 on x64] ZwOpenProcess:

- KiFastCall (32bit)
- Kernel (64bit)
- KiFastSystemCallRet (32bit)
- ZwOpenProcess +C (32bit)



# #syscall

[WoW64] ZwOpenProcess:

- KiFastCall (32bit)
- WoW64 Translation Entry (32+64)
- Kernel (64bit)
- WoW64 Translation Exit (32+64)
- KiFastSystemCallRet (32bit)
- ZwOpenProcess +C (32bit)



# Reversing the WoW64 Layer



# Wow64 Process Init

wow64



Explorer

CreateProcess

Ring3

syscall

Ring0

- nt!NtCreateUserProcess
- nt!PspAllocateProcess
  - nt!PspSetupUserProcessAddressSpace
    - nt!PspPrepareSystemDllInitBlock
    - nt!PspWow64SetupUserProcessAddressSpace
- nt!PspAllocateThread
  - nt!PspWow64InitThread
  - nt!KeInitThread // Entry-point: nt!PspUserThreadStartup
- nt!PspUserThreadStartup
- nt!PspInitializeThunkContext
  - nt!KiDispatchException

[wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html](http://wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html)

## A. new \_EPROCESS struct

- EPROCESS.Wow64Process = TRUE

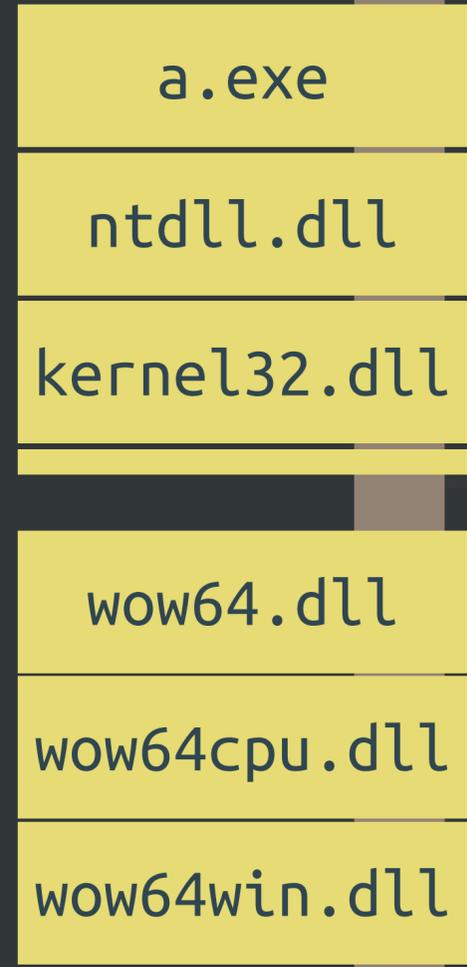
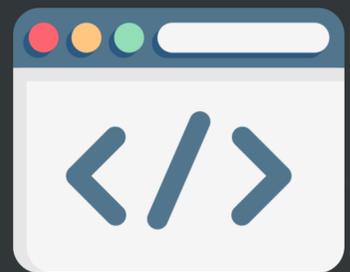


Explorer

CreateProcess

syscall Ring3

wow64



A. Create a new EPROCESS

B. File Mapping

- Mapping child \*.EXE module
- KnownDlls
- wow64.dll
- wow64cpu.dll
- wow64win.dll

Ring0



Explorer

CreateProcess

syscall

Ring3

wow64



a.exe

ntdll.dll

kernel32.dll

wow64.dll

wow64cpu.dll

wow64win.dll

Stub Pages

[pastebin.com/8ZQa2heh](https://pastebin.com/8ZQa2heh)

A. Create a new EPROCESS

B. File Mapping

C. `nt!MiCreatePebOrTeb()`

- 0x2000 or 0x3000 (it's up to WoW64)
- **TEB64 + TEB32 + PEB64 + PEB32**
- fixup TEB64: .self, .peb, .stack etc
- TEB64.ExceptionList always null
- fixup TEB32 based on TEB64
- TEB32.ExceptionList[0] = ffffffff

Ring0

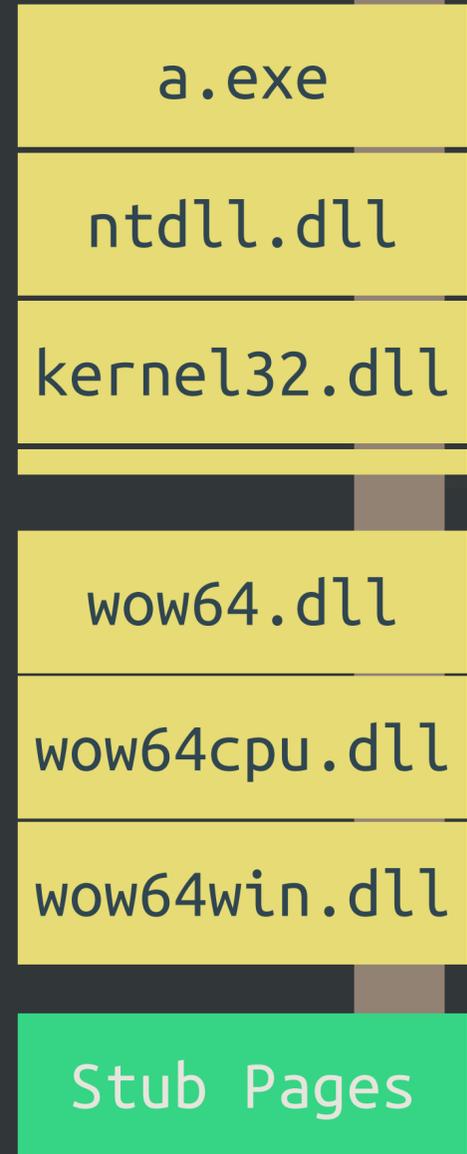
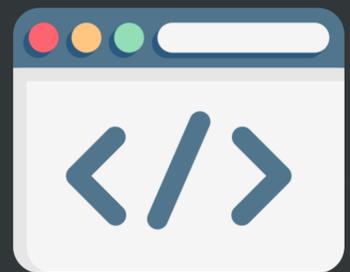


Explorer

CreateProcess

Ring3  
syscall

wow64



- nt!NtCreateUserProcess
- nt!PspAllocateProcess
  - nt!PspSetupUserProcessAddressSpace
    - nt!PspPrepareSystemDllInitBlock
    - nt!PspWow64SetupUserProcessAddressSpace
- nt!PspAllocateThread
  - nt!PspWow64InitThread
  - nt!KeInitThread // Entry-point: nt!PspUserThreadStartup
- nt!PspUserThreadStartup
- nt!PspInitializeThunkContext
  - nt!KiDispatchException

[wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html](http://wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html)

- A. Create a new EPROCESS
- B. File Mapping
- C. nt!MiCreatePebOrTeb()
- D. Resume Thread by Exception

Ring0



CreateProcess

Ring3  
syscall

wow64



If you ever wondered how is the first user-mode instruction of the newly created process executed, now you know the answer - a “synthetic” user-mode exception is dispatched, with `ExceptionRecord.ExceptionAddress = &PspLoaderInitRoutine`, where `PspLoaderInitRoutine` points to the `ntdll!LdrInitializeThunk`. This is the first function that is executed in every process - including WoW64 processes.

[wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html](http://wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html)

- A. Create a new EPROCESS
- B. File Mapping
- C. `nt!MiCreatePebOrTeb()`
- D. Resume Thread by Exception

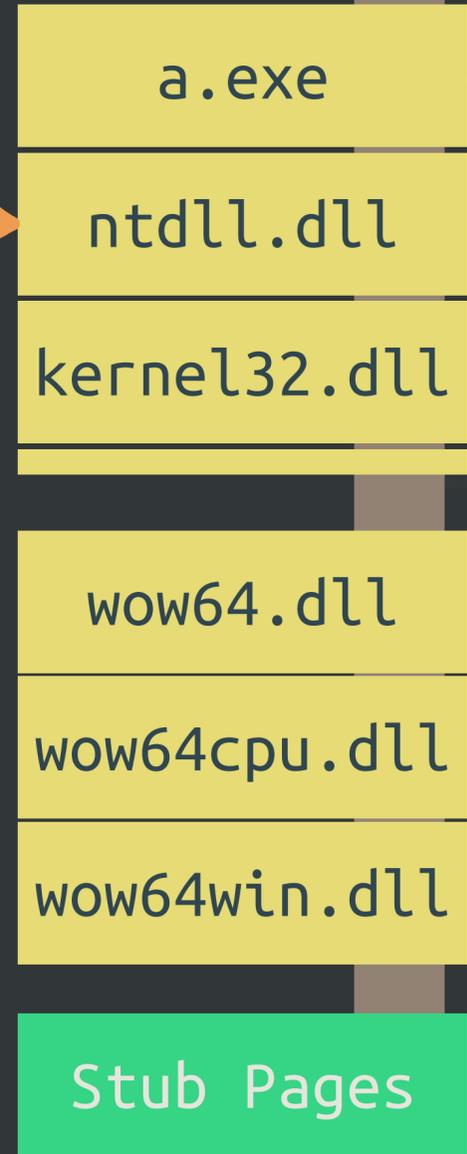
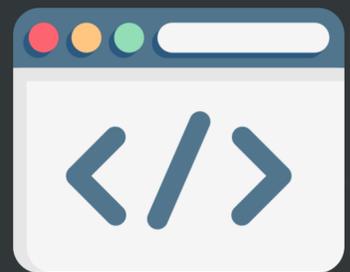
Ring0



CreateProcess

Ring3  
syscall

wow64



- ntdll!LdrInitializeThunk
  - ntdll!LdrpInitialize
  - ntdll!\_LdrpInitialize
  - ntdll!LdrpInitializeProcess
  - ntdll!LdrpLoadWow64
- The ntdll!LdrpLoadWow64 function is called when the ntdll!UseWow64 global variable is TRUE, which is set when NtCurrentTeb()->WowTebOffset != NULL.

[wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html](http://wbenny.github.io/2018/11/04/wow64-internals.html)

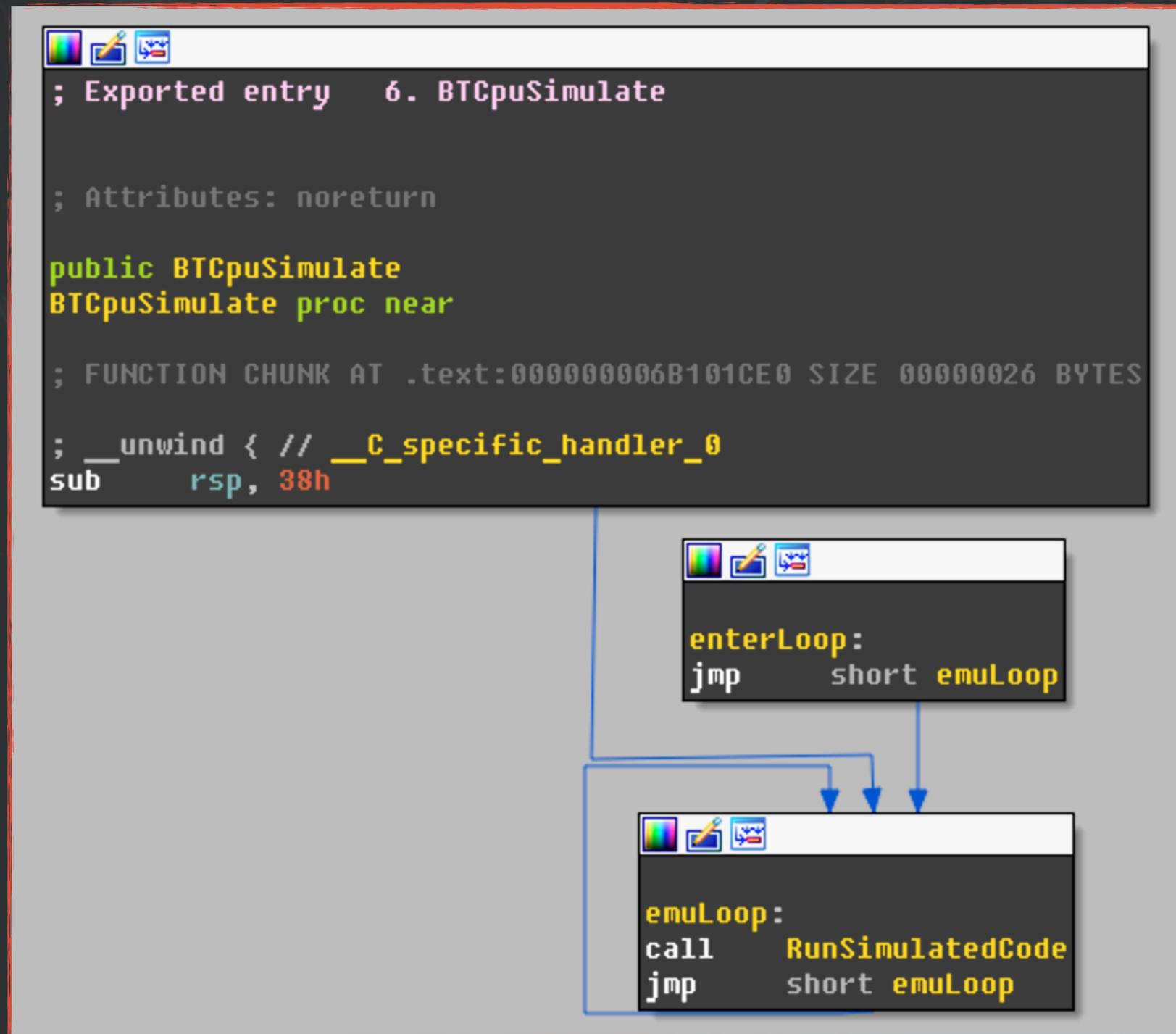
- A. Create a new EPROCESS
- B. File Mapping
- C. nt!MiCreatePebOrTeb()
- D. Resume Thread by Exception
- E. NtDLL!RtlUserThreadStart

Ring0



# Wow64 Layer Init

# #BTCpuSimulate



wow64cpu!BtCpuSimulate

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# #RunSimulatedCode

```
push    r15
push    r14
push    r13
push    r12
push    rbx
push    rsi
push    rdi
push    rbp
sub     rsp, 68h
mov     r12, gs:30h ; r12 = TEB
lea     r15, TurboThunkDispatch
mov     r13, [r12+(_TEB64.TlsSlots+8)] ; WOW64_CPURESERVED
add     r13, 80h ; '€'
```

r12 point to TEB64 struct  
r15 point to TurboThunk Table  
r13 point to WoW64 Thread Context

wow64cpu!RunSimulatedCode

# #RunSimulatedCode

```
TurboThunkDispatch dq offset TurboDispatchJumpAddressEnd ; DATA XREF: ...
; Index = 0
off_6B103608 dq offset Thunk0Arg ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103610 dq offset Thunk0ArgReloadState ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103618 dq offset Thunk1ArgSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103620 dq offset Thunk1ArgNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103628 dq offset Thunk2ArgNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103630 dq offset Thunk2ArgNSpNSpReloadState ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103638 dq offset Thunk2ArgSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103640 dq offset Thunk2ArgSpSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103648 dq offset Thunk2ArgNSpSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103650 dq offset Thunk3ArgNSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103658 dq offset Thunk3ArgSpSpSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103660 dq offset Thunk3ArgSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103668 dq offset Thunk3ArgSpNSpNSpReloadState ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103670 dq offset Thunk3ArgSpSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103678 dq offset Thunk3ArgNSpSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103680 dq offset Thunk3ArgSpNSpSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103688 dq offset Thunk4ArgNSpNSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103690 dq offset Thunk4ArgSpSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B103698 dq offset Thunk4ArgSpSpNSpNSpReloadState ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036A0 dq offset Thunk4ArgSpNSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036A8 dq offset Thunk4ArgSpNSpNSpNSpReloadState ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036B0 dq offset Thunk4ArgNSpSpNSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036B8 dq offset Thunk4ArgSpSpSpNSp ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036C0 dq offset QuerySystemTime ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036C8 dq offset GetCurrentProcessorNumber ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036D0 dq offset ReadWriteFile ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036D8 dq offset DeviceIoctlFile ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036E0 dq offset RemoveIoCompletion ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036E8 dq offset WaitForMultipleObjects ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036F0 dq offset WaitForMultipleObjects32 ; DATA XREF: ...
off_6B1036F8 dq offset CpuReturnFromSimulatedCode ; DATA XREF: ...
dq offset ThunkNone ; Index: 32
```

r12 point to TEB64 struct  
r15 point to TurboThunk Table  
r13 point to WoW64 Thread Context



SimulatedCode



# NtAPI Trampoline

# #Trampoline

```
0:013> u ntdll!NtResumeThread
ntdll!NtResumeThread:
00007ff9`1d72c7f0 4c8bd1      mov     r10,rcx
00007ff9`1d72c7f3 b852000000  mov     eax,52h
00007ff9`1d72c7f8 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [SharedUserData+0x308 (00000000`7ffe0308)],1
00007ff9`1d72c800 7503        jne     ntdll!NtResumeThread+0x15 (00007ff9`1d72c805)
00007ff9`1d72c802 0f05        syscall
00007ff9`1d72c804 c3          ret
00007ff9`1d72c805 cd2e        int     2Eh
00007ff9`1d72c807 c3          ret
```

Native

```
0:000> u ntdll!NtResumeThread
ntdll!NtResumeThread:
775c6970 b852000700  mov     eax,70052h
775c6975 ba10585e77  mov     edx,offset ntdll!Wow64SystemServiceCall (775e5810)
775c697a ffd2        call    edx
775c697c c20800     ret     8
775c697f 90         nop
```

Wow64

# #Trampoline

```
0:000> u ntdll!NtResumeThread
```

```
ntdll!NtResumeThread:
```

```
775c6970 b852000700      mov     eax,70052h
775c6975 ba10585e77      mov     edx,offset ntdll!Wow64SystemServiceCall (775e5810)
775c697a ffd2           call   edx
775c697c c20800        ret    8
775c697f 90            nop
```

```
ntdll_77550000!Wow64SystemServiceCall:
```

```
775e5810 ff2528c26777    jmp     dword ptr [ntdll_77550000!Wow64Transition (7767c228)]
```

Address	Bytes	Opcode
wow64cpu.dll+6000	EA 09600277 3300	jmp 0033:wow64cpu.dll+6009
wow64cpu.dll+6007	00 00	add [rax],al
wow64cpu.dll+6009	41 FF A7 F8000000	jmp qword ptr [r15 + 0000000F8]

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

# #Simulate

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

```
CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode:           ; CODE XREF: W
                                        ; DATA XREF: B
    xchg     rsp, r14
    mov     r8d, [r14]
    add     r14, 4
    mov     [r13+3Ch], r8d
    mov     [r13+48h], r14d
    lea    r11, [r14+4]
    mov     [r13+20h], edi
    mov     [r13+24h], esi
    mov     [r13+28h], ebx
    mov     [r13+38h], ebp
    pushfq
    pop     r8
    mov     [r13+44h], r8d
; Exported entry 9. TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart
    public TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart
TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart:         ; DATA XREF: .
    mov     ecx, eax
    shr     ecx, 10h
    jmp     qword ptr [r15+rcx*8]
```

1. save current 32bit context status, stack, and caller retAddr
2. simulate 32bit behavior to 64bit KiFastCall by wow64SystemServiceEx
3. save NTSTATUS into WoW64 Thread CONTEXT.eax

```
public TurboDispatchJumpAddressEnd
TurboDispatchJumpAddressEnd:          ; CODE XREF: R
                                        ; RunSimulated
                                        ; DATA XREF: .
    mov     ecx, eax
    mov     rdx, r11
    call    cs: __imp_Wow64SystemServiceEx
    mov     [r13+34h], eax
    jmp     restoreStatus
```

# #Simulate

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

```
CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode:           ; CODE XREF: W
                                        ; DATA XREF: B
    xchg     rsp, r14
    mov     r8d, [r14]
    add     r14, 4
    mov     [r13+3Ch], r8d
    mov     [r13+48h], r14d
    lea    r11, [r14+4]
    mov     [r13+20h], edi
    mov     [r13+24h], esi
    mov     [r13+28h], ebx
    mov     [r13+38h], ebp
    pushfq
    pop     r8
    mov     [r13+44h], r8d
; Exported entry 9. TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart
    public TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart
TurboDispatchJumpAddressStart:         ; DATA XREF: .
    mov     ecx, eax
    shr     ecx, 10h
    jmp     qword ptr [r15+rcx*8]
```

```
restoreStatus:                         ; CODE XREF: RunSir
    btr     dword ptr [r13-80h], 0
    jb     short loc_7702168E
; 6:   __asm { jmp     fword ptr [r14] }
    mov     edi, [r13+20h]
    mov     esi, [r13+24h]
    mov     ebx, [r13+28h]
    mov     ebp, [r13+38h]
    mov     eax, [r13+34h]
    mov     r14, rsp
    mov     dword ptr [rsp+0A8h+var_A8+4], 23h
    mov     r8d, 2Bh ; '+'
    mov     ss, r8d
    mov     r9d, [r13+3Ch]
    mov     dword ptr [rsp+0A8h+var_A8], r9d
    mov     esp, [r13+48h]
    jmp     fword ptr [r14]
```

```
public TurboDispatchJumpAddressEnd
mpAddressEnd:                         ; CODE XREF: R
                                        ; RunSimulated
                                        ; DATA XREF: .
    mov     ecx, eax
    mov     rdx, r11
    call    cs: __imp_Wow64SystemServiceEx
    mov     [r13+34h], eax
    jmp     restoreStatus
```



# Translation Engine

# #Translation

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

```
typedef struct _WOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE {  
    USHORT SystemCallNumber : 12;  
    USHORT ServiceTableIndex : 4;  
} WOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE, *PWOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE;
```

## ntdll.ZwOpenProcess

```
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess    mov     eax, 000000BE  
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+5  mov     edx, 7FFE0300  
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+A  call   dword ptr [edx]  
ntdll.ZwOpenProcess+C  ret     0010
```

# #Translation

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

```
NTSTATUS Wow64SystemServiceEx(_WOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE syscall, uint32_t *args) {
    TEB64 = __readgsqword(0x30u);
    srvTableIndx = (*&syscall >> 12) & 3;
    srvNumber = syscall.SystemCallNumber & 0xFFF;
    if ( invalidSyscallNum(srvNumber) == true ) {
        ret = 0xC000001C;
        goto bye;
    }

    ...
    ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc = turboAddrTable[ServiceTableIndex].Base[ServiceNumber];
    logData.ServiceTable = (*&syscall >> 12) & 3;
    logData.ServiceNumber = syscall.SystemCallNumber & 0xFFF;
    TEB64->LastErrorValue = TEB32->LastErrorValue;
}
```

```
typedef struct _WOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE {
    USHORT SystemCallNumber : 12;
    USHORT ServiceTableIndex : 4;
} WOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE, *PWOW64_SYSTEM_SERVICE;
```

```
if ( ptrWow64LogSystemService ) {
    logData.Argumentos = &args;
    logData.postCall = 0;
    ptrWow64LogSystemService(logData);

    ret = ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc(args);

    logData.postCall = 1;
    logData.NTSTATUS = ret;
    ptrWow64LogSystemService(logData);
}
```

# #Translation

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

```
else if ( ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc == whNtCallbackReturn )
    ret = whNtCallbackReturn(args);
else if ( ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc == whNtQueryVirtualMemory )
    ret = whNtQueryVirtualMemory(args);
else if ( ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc == whNtOpenKeyEx )
    ret = whNtOpenKeyEx(args);
else if ( ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc == whNtQueryValueKey )
    ret = whNtQueryValueKey(args);
else if ( ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc == whNtProtectVirtualMemory )
    ret = whNtProtectVirtualMemory(args);
else
    ret = ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc(args);
...
return ret;
}
```

```
if ( ptrWow64LogSystemService ) {
    logData.Argumentos = &args;
    logData.postCall = 0;
    ptrWow64LogSystemService(logData);

    ret = ptrNtAPI64_TurboFunc(args);

    logData.postCall = 1;
    logData.NTSTATUS = ret;
    ptrWow64LogSystemService(logData);
}
```



# Back to Heaven's Gate



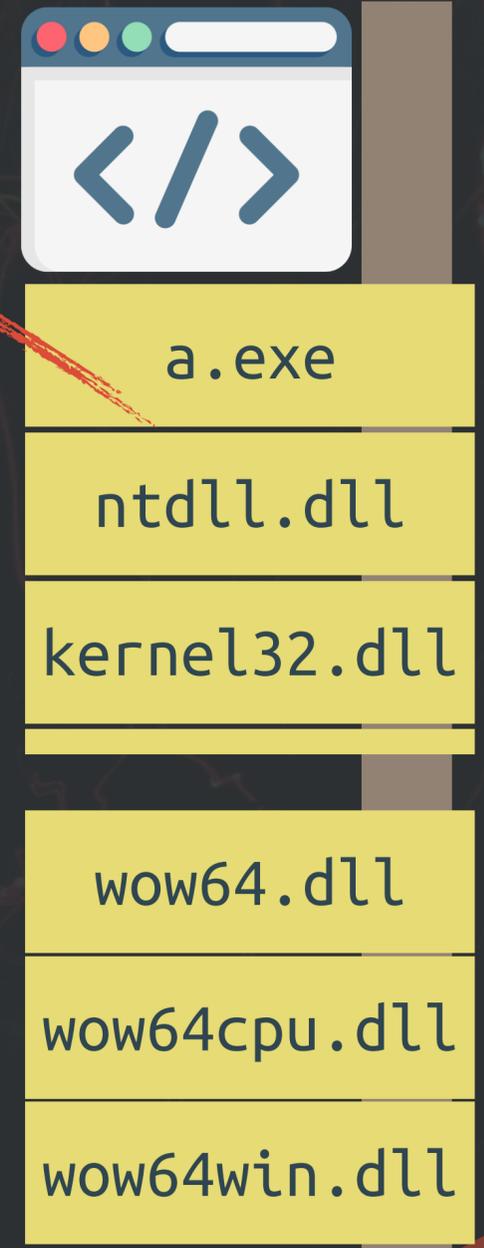
# Overview

# #WoW64

wow64

a. NtAPI

```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call  dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

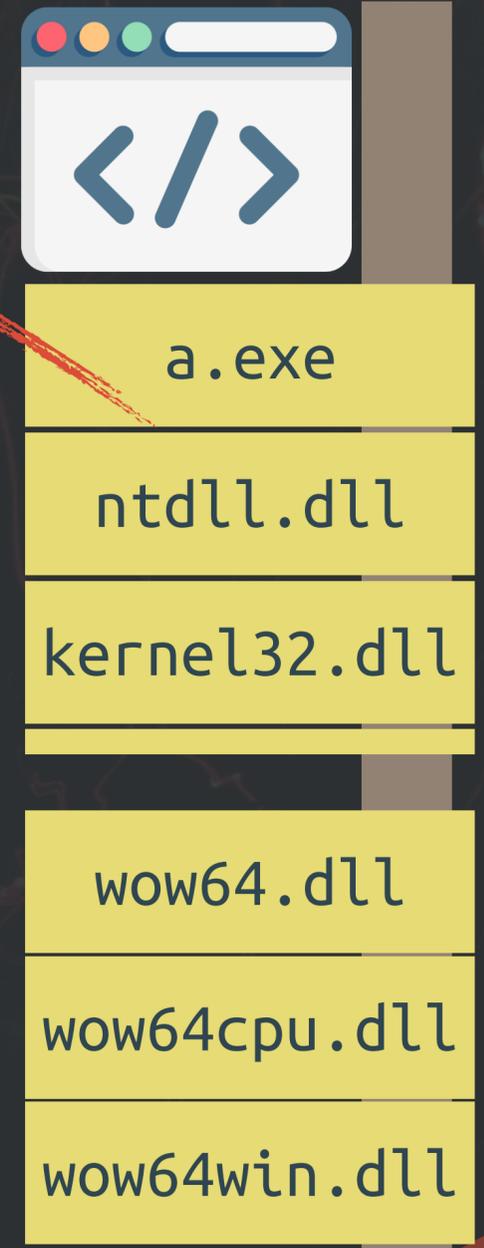


# #WoW64

wow64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



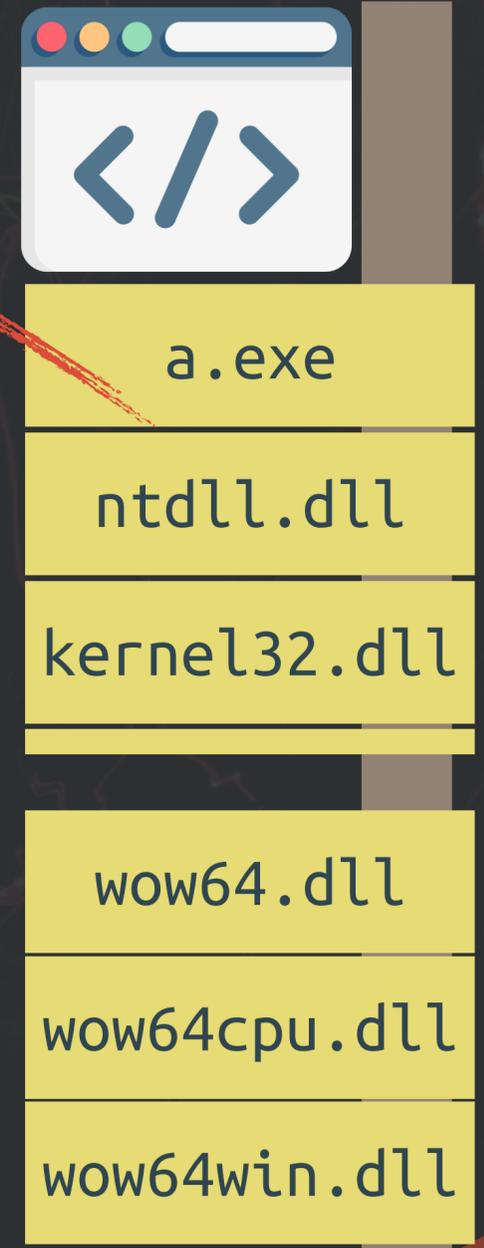
wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call   dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

# #WoW64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call   dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

c. save context status

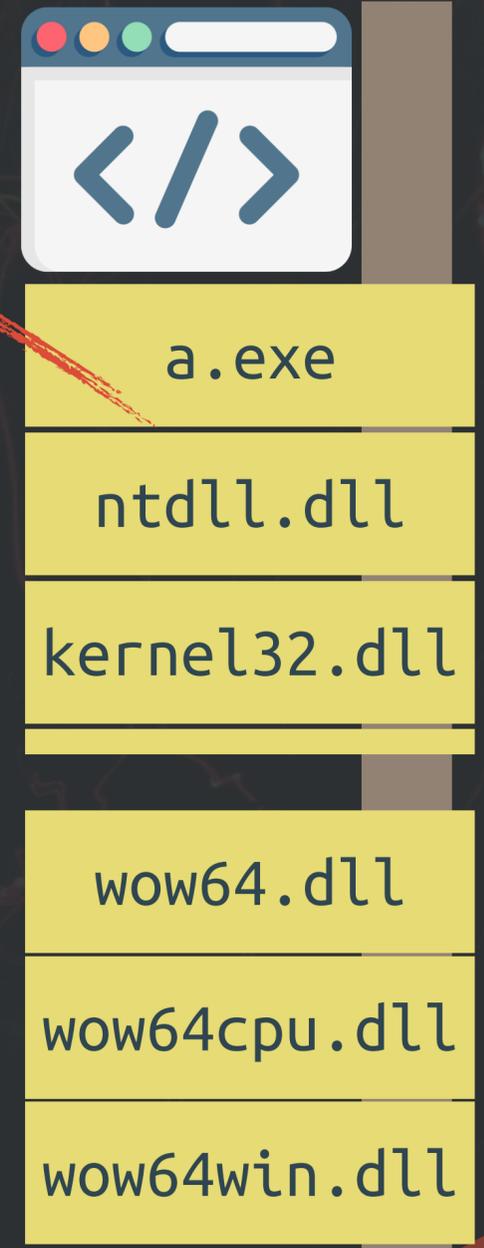
wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

# #WoW64

wow64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call   dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

c. save context status

d. lookup turbo function

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

# #WoW64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



```
mov    eax, 000000BE  
mov    edx, 7FFE0300  
call   dword ptr [edx]  
ret    0010
```

wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

c. save context status

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

d. lookup turbo function

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

e. translate x86 arguments & invoke ntdll64!NtAPI

wow64!turbo\_func

# #WoW64

wow64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



a.exe

ntdll.dll

kernel32.dll

wow64.dll

wow64cpu.dll

wow64win.dll

wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call   dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

c. save context status

d. lookup turbo function

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx



f. syscall

e. translate x86 arguments & invoke ntdll64!NtAPI

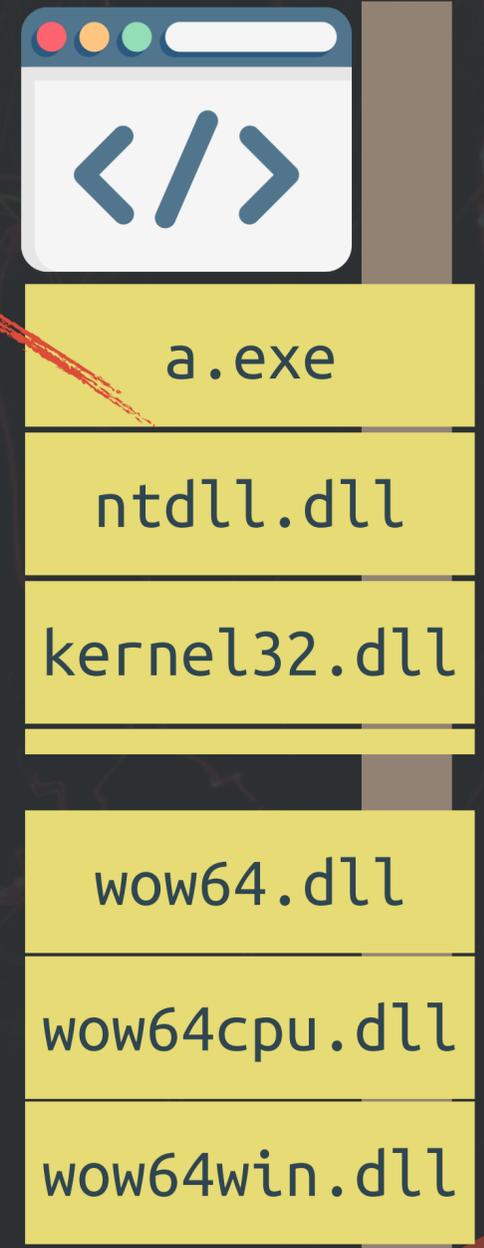
wow64!turbo\_func

# #WoW64

wow64

b. switch x86 → x64 architecture

a. NtAPI



```
mov    eax, 000000BE
mov    edx, 7FFE0300
call   dword ptr [edx]
ret    0010
```

wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

c. save context status

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

d. lookup turbo function

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

g. back to caller

Ring0



f. syscall

wow64!turbo\_func

e. translate x86 arguments & invoke ntdll64!NtAPI

wow64cpu!restoreStatus



# Rewoʟf: Heaven's Gate

# #WoW64

NtResumeThread ntdll32

```
b852000700 mov eax, 70052
ba10585e77 mov edx, ntdll!Wow64SystemServiceCall
ffd2      call edx
c20800    ret 8
90        nop
```

Wow64 Layer

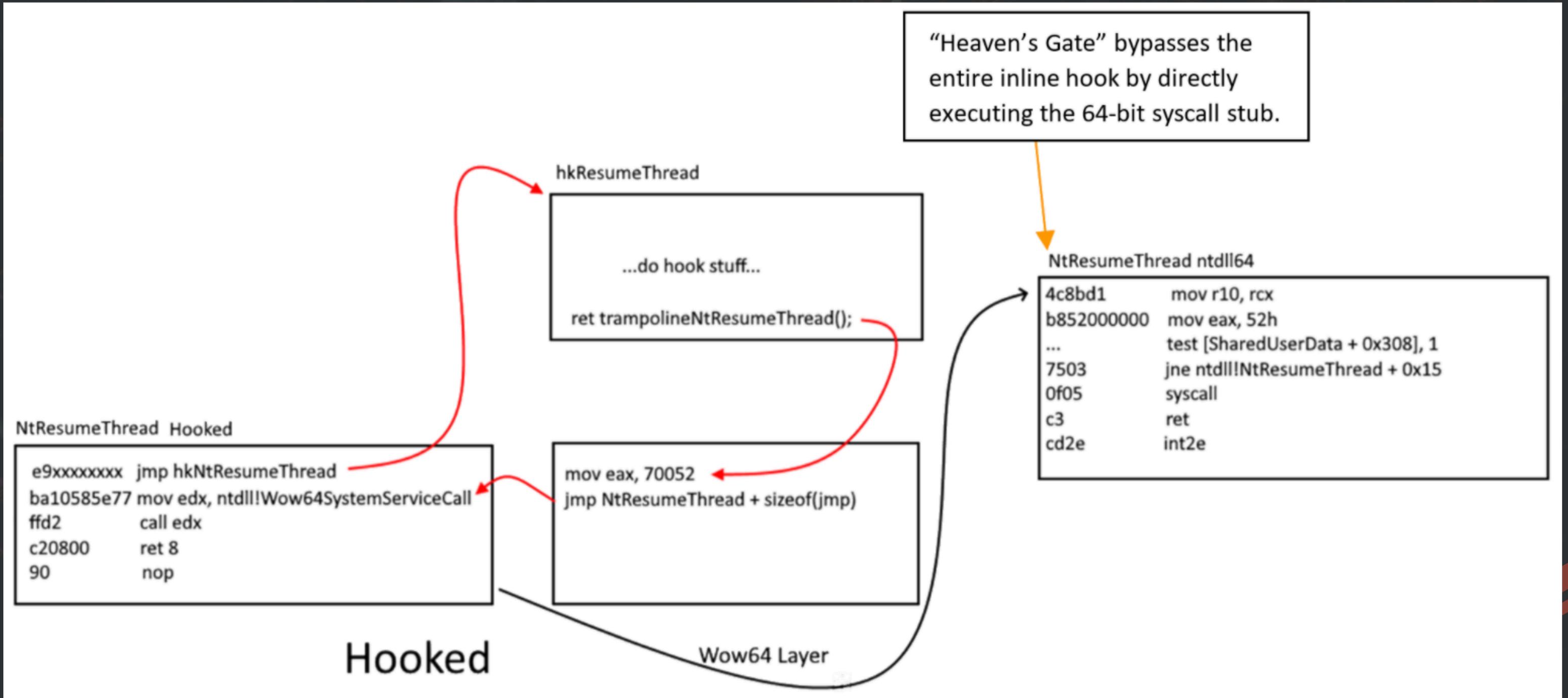
NtResumeThread ntdll64

```
4c8bd1    mov r10, rcx
b852000000 mov eax, 52h
...       test [SharedUserData + 0x308], 1
7503     jne ntdll!NtResumeThread + 0x15
0f05     syscall
c3       ret
cd2e     int2e
```

## Not Hooked

Figure 14: NtResumeThread transitioning through the WOW64 layer

# #WoW64



# Wow64 Layer

ntdll32!NtAPI#ZwOpenProcess

wow64cpu!X86SwitchTo64BitMode

wow64cpu!CpupReturnFromSimulatedCode

wow64!Wow64SystemServiceEx

wow64!turbo\_func

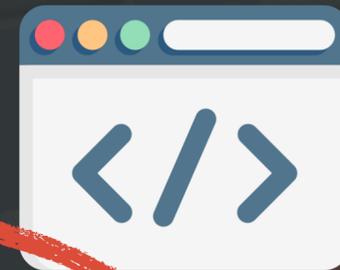
ntdll64!NtAPI#ZwOpenProcess



KiFastCall

normal

wow64



a.exe

ntdll.dll

kernel32.dll

wow64.dll

wow64cpu.dll

wow64win.dll

4G

ntdll.dll

- x86 Modules
- x64 Modules

# #Heaven's Gate

- A. switch to 64bit CPU mode by setting cs flag
- B. get PEB64 by (GS:0x30)->PEB
- C. enumerate loaded 64bit modules via PEB->Ldr
- D. locate imageBase of Ntdll64
- E. get exposed API ntdll!LdrGetProcedureAddress
- F. BOOM! we got the key of Heaven's Gate!



KiFastCall

Heaven's Gate

ntdll64!NtAPI#ZwOpenProcess



# #Heaven's Gate

## Reference

- 2011 - Mixing x86 with x64 code [by ReWolf](#)
- 2012 - Knockin' on Heaven's Gate [by george\\_nicolaou](#)
- 2012 - KERNEL: Creation of Thread Environment Block (TEB) [by waleedassar](#)
- 2018 - WoW64 internals [by wbenny](#)
- 2020 - WOW64 Subsystem Internals and Hooking Techniques [by FireEye](#)

# #Heaven's Gate

not stable enough -\\_(ツ)\_/-

## Reference

- 2011 - Mixing x86 with x64 code by ReWolf
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- 2012 - KERNEL: Creation of Thread Environment Block (TEB) by waleedassar
- 2018 - WoW64 internals by wbenny
- 2020 - WOW64 Subsystem Internals and Hooking Techniques by FireEye
- 2020 - wow64Jit - from Reversing to abusing the Heaven's Gate



# Weaponize & Demo



- 2011 - Mixing x86 with x64 code [by ReWolf](#)
- 2012 - Knockin' on Heaven's Gate [by george\\_nicolaou](#)
- 2012 - KERNEL: Creation of Thread Environment Block (TEB) [by waleedassar](#)
- 2018 - WoW64 internals [by wbenny](#)
- 2020 - WoW64 Subsystem Internals and Hooking Techniques [by FireEye](#)



# Thanks!

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